

THIRTY-THIRD
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
HAWAIIAN
Mission Children's Society,

PRESENTED JUNE 8, 1885,

WITH THE
CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS,
AND
FULL LIST OF HONORARY AND LIFE MEMBERS

HONOLULU:
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE PUBLISHING COMPANY.
1885.

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OFFICERS FOR 1884-5.

DR. C. M. HYDE, PRESIDENT.

HON. A. F. JUDD, VICE-PRESIDENT.

C. W. BALDWIN, RECORDING SECRETARY.

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, COR. SECRETARY.

MISS LIZZIE BINGHAM, ASSISTED BY MISS

HELEN HILLEBRAND, HOME COR. SEC'Y.

E. O. WHITE, TREASURER.

MISS PAYSON AND W. W. HALL, ELECTIVE
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

OFFICERS FOR 1885--6.

F. W. DAMON, PRESIDENT.

W. W. HALL, VICE-PRESIDENT.

W. J. FORBES, RECORDING SECRETARY.

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, COR. SECRETARY.

MISS HELEN HILLEBRAND, HOME COR. SEC'Y.

E. O. WHITE, TREASURER.

MRS. B. F. DILLINGHAM, AND C. W. ASH-
FORD, ELECTIVE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

MINUTES OF THE ANNUAL MEETING.

The annual meeting was held at the residence of Rev. A. O. Forbes on Saturday evening, May 23rd, 1885.

The meeting was opened in the usual manner by singing and prayer, with the President, Dr. C. M. Hyde, in the chair.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved, as were also those of the Board meeting. The Society then proceeded to the election of officers for the coming year, with the following result:

President—F. W. Damon.

Vice-President—W. W. Hall.

Recording Secretary—W. J. Forbes.

Corresponding Sec'y—Miss M. A. Chamberlain.

Home Corresponding Sec'y—Miss H. Hillebrand.

Treasurer—E. O. White.

Elective Members of the Board—Mrs. B. F. Dillingham and S. E. Bishop.

The collection amounted to \$11.35.

Mr. Sandford read an interesting article from the "Maile Wreath," entitled "The Classics in Education," which brought forth an animated and interesting discussion, in which a large part of the members present took part.

It was moved and carried that when the Society adjourn, it adjourn to meet for the adjourned annual meeting, at a time and place to be decided upon by the Board of Managers.

It was also moved and carried that the Board of Managers invite Miss Annis Montague to sing at the adjourned annual meeting. The meeting was then adjourned. Respectfully submitted.

C. W. BALDWIN,
Recording Secretary.

MINUTES OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING,
HELD JUNE 8, 1885, IN THE VESTRY OF FORT ST. CHURCH.

In the absence of Mr. F. W. Damon, the President elect, the Vice-President, Mr. W. W. Hall, presided. The meeting was opened by singing the hymn, "Blest be the tie that binds," and prayer by Pres. W. C. Merritt.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

The list of appropriations for the coming year was then presented as follows:

Toward support of teachers in Kawaihau Seminary.....	\$200
For children of Missionaries and Ministers in Kawaihau Seminary.....	300
For children of Missionaries and Ministers in East Maui Female Seminary.....	300
For Hilo Boys' Boarding School.....	200
For Mortlock and Ruk Missions under Rev. R. W. Logan..	400
For Marshall Islands Training School	50
For sustaining Chinese Girls' School in Honolulu, the appointment of teachers, subject to approval of Board of Managers.....	100
For Secretaries.....	100
For publishing Annual Report.....	100
For Contingencies.....	50
Total.....	\$1,800

It was voted that 750 copies of the annual report be printed.

The reports of the Recording Secretary, Treasurer, Corresponding Secretary, and Home Corresponding Secretary were then read, each separately approved, and ordered to be printed in the annual report.

At the close of reading the reports, the Vice President invited our cousin, Annis Montague Turner, to favor us with music; which she did, singing in her own charming way, "It was a dream." Miss Carrie Castle accompanied her at the piano.

Then followed the annual address by the retiring President, Rev. C. M. Hyde, D. D. He took for his theme, "Reinforcements now needed in Christian

work." At the close of the address our Hawaiian songstress again favored us with her beautiful voice in "Home, Sweet Home," and was greeted with applause from loyal hearts.

As the hour was very late, adjournment was proposed, but Mr. S. B. Dole arose and introduced our cousin Rev. Oliver Emerson, who had arrived that day, and it was a most fitting close to the meeting to receive his warm words of "aloha."

Miss Maggie Hopper was appointed as Committee on Music.

The Society adjourned for the next regular meeting at the residence of W. W. Hall, Waikiki.

Respectfully submitted.

W. J. FORBES,

Recording Secretary.

RECORDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

We are assembled once more for the adjourned annual meeting. I will enumerate as briefly as possible the details that belong to this report, as the reports following will show fully the work that has been accomplished during the year.

There have been held during the year 14 meetings, including the annual and adjourned annual meetings.

The average attendance has been up to the usual mark, being about 45.

The following ladies and gentlemen have served as editors of the "Maile Wreath": Rev. S. E. Bishop, Mrs. McCully, Mr. W. E. Rowell, Miss Payson, Mrs. J. M. Whitney, Mr. L. A. Thurston, Mr. E. C. Sandford and Mr. W. A. Kinney.

Miss Hattie Needham, Miss Castle and Mrs. E. O. White have served on the Musical Committee.

The meetings of the Society have been held at the

following places and in the following order: Hon. S. B. Dole's, P. C. Jones, Jr.'s, W. W. Hall's, C. M. Cooke's, Oahu College, J. B. Atherton's, B. F. Dillingham's, Dr. C. M. Hyde's, Rev. E. C. Oggel's, Judge Judd's, on board the *Morning Star*, and at Rev. A. O. Forbes'.

The following persons have by vote been made eligible for membership to the Society: Mrs. Mary C. Leavitt, Rev. E. C. Oggel and wife, Miss E. Hall, Miss Spooner, Mr. Jonathan Shaw, Rev. Dr. Mackenzie and wife, Mrs. E. O. White, Mrs. R. R. Meredith, Mr. E. M. Walsh and Miss Palmer.

Of these one is an honorary member, nine have made themselves life members, leaving three who have not joined as yet.

The deep interest for the welfare of the Society evinced by its members both at home and abroad, has shown itself many times in the receipt of messages, and through the generous donations that have been added to the funds of the Society.

And now as we look back after the close of another year of the Society's work, we cannot but feel that though all has not been accomplished that we could have desired, still the work of the Society is going forward, and has brought forth much good fruit,

Respectfully submitted. C. W. BALDWIN,

June 8, 1885.

Recording Secretary.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

In commencing this report, your Corresponding Secretary feels as if that "mill-stone" that the printers set to "turning," (instead of the decent *mile-stone* she intended to turn,) in her last annual report, would continue turning forever, unless some apology was made for the numerous errors and omissions that appear in that unfortunate Thirty-Second

Report. Being absent herself from Honolulu while the pamphlet was in press, and having lost the efficient aid of Mrs. Benfield, the proofs were placed in inexperienced hands, and mistakes followed.

Hoping that this, the *thirty-third* report may be more accurate and complete, we proceed to the record of the year.

MICRONESIA.

On the 22nd of July, 1884, the long suspense as to the fate of our *Morning Star* No. 3, was ended, by the news via San Francisco, of her total wreck at Kusaie, February 22nd, 1884. The story is already familiar to all, as well as the heroic voyage of Capt. Garland and Mr. Rand in the decked-over long boat, a distance of 300 miles to Ponape, where Capt. Garland took passage to Hongkong with the mails. As stated in our last report, a schooner had been chartered to carry Rev. and Mrs. R. W. Logan and daughter, and Miss Palmer, with supplies and mails; and it seemed another link in the chain of Divine Providence, that the illness of Beulah Logan had detained the *Jennie Walker* a few days when all ready for sea, so that this news was received the day before they started from Honolulu. The mails from the wrecked *Star* went on to Boston, and full particulars did not reach here till October. No journals of the cruise of the *Morning Star* through the westward islands, were sent us, but the October number of the Boston *Missionary Herald*, contained a very interesting and concise account of the last trip to Mortlocks and Ruk, written by Rev. Frank^d E. Rand, from which we make a few extracts. "On January 19th, 1884, we left Ponape for the west, visited all the ten islands and fifteen stations in the Mortlocks and Ruk, and cast anchor again at Ponape, February 13th, making just twenty-four days." The particulars of their calls on the Ponape laborers, on the little islands whose names are so familiar, we

must omit, only quoting a little about the lagoon of Ruk, the new station which the Logans have chosen as the centre of operations for the whole group, and the islands further west. Mr. Rand's article was accompanied by a rough drawn chart of the Ruk lagoon which added much to the understanding of the group of islands. He writes, "We reached Uman, one of the islands of the Ruk lagoon on Saturday, January 25th. Very pleasant meetings were held on Saturday and Sunday. Moses, who has been here four years, has seen fruit a hundred fold, from the seed he has sown. Some of the visible fruits are, the large church, the neat and large parsonage, the long stone wharf, the little village of neat houses, which has taken the place of the usual low thatched huts with dirt floors, the large Sabbath congregations, and daily meetings well attended, the day schools of 175 or more pupils, a church of 70 members, and a large Sabbath school. But the grandest proof that the gospel is the power of God for good, is found in the fact that though but few are professed Christians, their influence is so felt, that 1500 natives on the island of Uman are at peace among themselves, and though strongly tempted to war with neighboring islands, they firmly refuse. This little flame of light has reached the other islands, and they are calling for teachers.

By reference to the little printed chart it seems that Uman is the first island of any size that is found after entering the lagoon, and that is at the south-east. Fefan lies a little north-west of Uman, and is a much larger island. On this island Mr. Rand writes, that a Ponape teacher, Manasseh, had been located since December, 1882, and gives a pleasant account of the work accomplished in those two years.

Rev. R. W. Logan and family safely arrived at Ruk, October 3rd, 1884, and after two days spent in

looking for the best spot for location, decided on Uola, the largest and highest island at the northeast of the lagoon. This place had been previously chosen by Mr. Doane and Capt. Bray as the most suitable for the foreign missionary, and a church building had been built by the natives in *anticipation* of their arrival. This church they used as a dwelling, while the frame of the house sent from Honolulu was put up as rapidly as he and the helpers from the schooner could do it. Mr. Logan wrote, October 16th, "The *Jennie Walker* is to sail to-morrow. Our house has the sides and roof on, floor laid and one door hung." And so we leave them, alone, while the schooner returns to Ponape and Kusaie, takes on Dr. and Mrs. Pease with their little boys, Ned and Frank. and returns to Honolulu, December 25th, 1884. Miss Palmer had been left at Kusaie as Miss Cathcart's associate for a year, to allow Dr. and Mrs. Pease to leave. But the Ponape mission sent back a most earnest protest against this detention of Miss Fletcher's associate, and it is expected that when the new *Morning Star* reaches there, Miss Palmer will go on to Ponape, her first destination. For the *Morning Star* No. 4 has risen on our horizon ! Just as we began to be anxious at her long delay, she arrived on the 15th of March, 130 days from Boston. The pleasant gatherings that were held on board, are fresh in the memory of Honolulu Cousins. First, an entertainment given in aid of the Mortlock Mission, and later the regular meeting for April ; and last, but not least, the religious exercises at her farewell when spreading her sails for her first trip to Micronesia, May 2nd. As this vessel has *steam* auxiliary, to be used in the long calms or dangerous passages off the reefs, an engineer was added to the officers, and it was a pleasure to greet our Cousin, Fred. Galen Snow, in

that capacity, son of the veteran missionary who first went out in 1852.

JAPAN.

Another very interesting letter from Mrs. Orramel H. Gulick, of Niigata, has been received, dated February 25th, 1885.

She describes their lives as "monotonous, one day about a sample of the whole six," and says "next to Micronesia and the heart of Africa and China," this is about as out-of-the-way place as can be found. It is entirely out of the line of travel, and we have had but one foreign visitor during the year and a half we have been here." But it is cheering to us to read of their constant labors, language study, prayer meetings, visitation, Sabbath schools, singing class, so faithfully performed, and a sort of sewing circle among the women once a month, when the principal work is drawing out and twisting threads of flax for twine, and the pay so small as ten cents for an afternoon's work. This example of missionary zeal should not be lost on us. The devotion of our Cousins is more evident from their living in a climate so different from the sunny isles where they were born and brought up. The past winter has been very severe and their Japanese dwelling a poor protection. They all took severe colds in January, and Mr. Gulick was confined to his room most of the month, and his cough still hung on. Their greatest trouble, though now, seemed to be that the long looked for, and desired missionary assistants, Dr. Scudder and sister, had been detained in the southern part of Japan, having arrived in January, and their attention and interest were drawn towards Corea, and they feared they would change their mission field. Miss Julia A. Gulick united with our Cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Gulick, in loving message to the Society.

SPAIN.

The news from here was first a short letter with fine photographs of Rev. Wm. H. Gulick, his wife and children, for the album: then quite lately, a pamphlet of January, 1885, called "Occasional letters from Spain," printed at San Sebastian, by Rev. Wm. Gulick, telling of Protestant work begun at Longrono, a village near San Sebastian, of a flourishing school started, and subsequently persecution that arose from Romanists, but the final triumph of justice. We also received a leaflet from Mrs. Thomas L. Gulick, now resident in Chicago, entitled "A few words about Spanish women."

Rev. T. L. Gulick sent us some fresh photographs of himself and wife for the album, with a note from Clifton Springs, New York, December 18th, 1884. He was taking treatment at that celebrated sanitarium, and reports himself much benefited. He hoped he should be able soon to take hold of some permanent work. He mentioned "a very pleasant meeting last summer, while preaching in Colorado Springs, with our Cousins, Mr. and Mrs. de la Vergne and Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Rice, who were there on a flying visit. It was very pleasant to meet them, and receive such late intelligence from the enchanted isles." * * * "A few Sabbaths ago, I chanced to preach in the morning for the 1st. Presbyterian Church in Rochester, New York, and in the evening General S. C. Armstrong presented the claims of Hampton in the same church. It was a notable coincidence, as there had been no plan about it, and no Hawaiian had ever spoken in the church before. General Armstrong had with him some Indian and colored students, who spoke and sang in a way which interested the audience very much."

MEXICO.

We are glad to acknowledge a long letter from Mrs. Hattie (Sturges) Crawford, dated Kajomulco,

Mexico, July 24th, 1884. After expressing thanks for the Annual Report, "which gave her so much news of old friends," she tells about their life in Mexico, the birth and death of their little Mary Agnes, (mentioned in the last two reports), her long ill health, which seems now wholly restored, and gives many interesting facts about their missionary work. We briefly condense a few items. "For two years we have lived in Guadalajara, a large city of perhaps 75,000 inhabitants, It was rebuilt in Cortez' time in old European style from an Indian town. The people are Mexicans, Spanish, French, Germans and a few Americans, but few feel any interest in missionaries, or their work." * * * "Nearly three months ago, we came to this little Indian town, 25 miles south of Guadalajara. Last December we formed a church of 19 members, but as they had no place of worship, my husband came to oversee the building of one. I came to be with him, and Miss Haskins, our lady teacher came too, to start a school. We are both teaching in a rented room, where we hold services till the new house is done. This is a remarkably pacific little town, no opposition from the Catholics. The people are more purely Indian, more honest and teachable than the Spanish Mexicans. All speak Spanish, and by this time we can talk quite well and like the language." She describes the climate and natural scenery as much like the Hawaiian Islands, and their missionary work is much like pioneer work on Hawaii, with added opposition from Romanists. Their associates are "Howland and Bissell, the former a son of the well known missionary in India, where he was born, and the latter a son of missionaries to the American Indians." She closes with "Give my aloha to the Cousins, who remember me. I wish you could see and know my dear husband."

TURKEY AND PERSIA.

One more letter from a missionary Cousin must have brief mention. Cyrene O. Vanduzee, whose parents came to these Islands in 1837, and returned in 1840, has been for "sixteen years a member of the Eastern Turkey Mission." She writes from Erzurum, August 2nd, 1884, her appreciation of the Annual Reports, and also acknowledged a paper from the Islands, with Rev. S. E. Bishop's article on the Krakatoa eruption. At the time of writing, they were living in tents on the mountains, to avoid the heat and odors of the city. But she informs us that she was expecting to be transferred to the Persian Mission in the fall. Her sister Mary, younger than herself, has been nine years in Oroomiah, Persia, under the Presbyterian Board of Missions, and as a new station at Salmas, two days distant from Oroomiah, was to be opened for labor among Armenians, (which language Cyrene has acquired and used all these years,) she felt as if she desired to labor with her sister. She writes, "I am well and strong, and hope for another sixteen years of usefulness. I always read with interest the printed reports which you send me, even though I am acquainted with so few of the Cousins." In one of the late religious papers, it was noted that this change has been made, and she is now in Persia.

GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE.

So much space has been given to missionary news we cannot quote largely from the very interesting letters of others, received this year. One of the earliest was received in July, 1884, from Mrs. Frank Thompson, dated May, 1883, then of Wilton, Conn. By accident, it had been traveling around a *whole year* before it reached here. She acknowledged the kindness of Father Coan in making little Dora a life member, and said: "It must have been one of the

last kind things he did." We hear that Rev. Frank Thompson, is now Seamen's Chaplain in Valparaiso, Chili, S. A.

Mrs. Carrie (Armstrong) Beckwith, under date of August 19th, acknowledged the Annual Report in the kindest terms, and speaks of the great enjoyment she had shared in the accounts of her husband's delightful visit to the Islands in July. This pleasure was *mutual*, as Rev. E. G. Beckwith passed from island to island, visiting his "dear pupil children," and all who had loved him in years gone past.

Joel and Hannah Bean, sent to the Secretary, an invitation to the wedding of their daughter Lydia S., on June 29th, 1884, (she who was admitted to our circle as a baby of two years, so long ago. Change of name will be noted in its appropriate place. Our friends the Beans were made very happy last summer by the calls of Miss Helen S. Norton and Mrs. Lydia B. Coan, at their home in San Jose, Cal., as these ladies were traveling eastward.

Another letter of sad interest, was from Edward W. Doane, son of Rev. E. T. Doane, Micronesia. It was written to W. W. Hall, and contained several touching extracts from papers of Carthage, Mo., about the death of his young wife. This was our first intelligence of his marriage. The date of her death was not given, we judge about August 16th. He writes August 22nd. "perhaps the enclosed may be of interest to you and the Cousin's Society. Would add that the little baby boy died July 12th. The Lord loveth whom He chasteneth. It does not seem as if I could bear the blow, but she and the little one are happy in heaven. Her life is the best evidence of her true piety." From the extracts we learn she was not quite twenty, a bride of less than a year, a most devoted christian and Sabbath School worker, Our cousin has our sincere sympathy.

October 19th, 1884, Mrs. Mary (Haven) Edwards,

once teacher at Punahou, sent her thanks for back numbers of the Reports, which had been supplied, and from which she gleaned much news, though tardy. She informs us of the birth of another little daughter, her fourth child, "which we have named Sarah from her grandmother and great grandmother, both living." Mrs. Edwards retains warm aloha for Punahou and the Cousin Society. Says her oldest boy, "Haven Edwards is much interested in the *Morning Star*, owning shares."

All the Cousins who remember Dr. C. Fessenden Nichols, the first Homœopathic physician, who practiced in Honolulu, who was early admitted to our Society, made himself a life member, entering actively into the society, and serving at one time as editor of the *Maile Wreath*, will be pleased to hear that a neat wedding card, was received from him in November, 1884: the record will appear under marriages.

A letter from Miss Elizabeth D. Chapin, of Winchester, Mass., dated November 5th, 1884, says: "I feel I ought at least to acknowledge the Reports of the Cousin's Society, which come so regularly to us, and which are read with so much interest, and then laid by for future use and reference." * *

My mother still lives at the advanced age of 80, feeble in body as she has always been since her return to the United States, but vigorous in mind and full of good words." Both of them have felt deep interest in the new *Morning Star*, and were gratified to meet Captain Bray.

Rev. Sam'l L. Conde, who is now settled over a church in Rockford, Ill., sent us a newspaper last Fall, with marked passages about his installation. Through our Cousins, Ellen Lyman and Helen Chamberlain, who are students at Rockford Seminary, we hear often of Mr. Conde and his "Hawaiian aloha." Ellen Lyman had the scarlet fever in

March, this year, and had to be removed from the institution and quarantined for nursing. Helen writes of this time, "Mr. Conde has been exceedingly kind in going to see her, taking oranges, &c. He has never had the fever himself, but he said nothing should keep him from going to see one of the Cousins, and the daughter of his old school-mates, when she was sick." She adds, "He wants to go back to the Islands very much. In his sermons he often refers to his old home, and his mother." Our Cousin's well-known musical talent seems to be keeping up with his years, for she writes, "He has an orchestra instead of a choir, and leads the singing himself. There are three violins, a base viol, two flutes, a cornet and the organ. He trains the players himself, and also transposes music for them, besides composing some himself."

While on the subject of music, and record of absent members, this seems a fitting place to mention the very great pleasure the cousins in Hawaii nei are enjoying, in the visit of Annis Montague (Cooke) Turner, and her gifted husband Charles Turner, on their way to the United States and England. Their five years singing in Australia has rendered their names well known in musical circles, and as we listen to them, we can well understand *why*; and our love and *pride* in our own "Mary Annis Cooke," (as we used to call her) is increased ten fold. Her sweetness and purity exalt opera music.

Returning to acknowledgment of letters, we mention favors from Mrs. C. B. Andrews, of Ann Arbor, Michigan, with full particulars of the sorrows that have overwhelmed the family. Cousin Lorrin Andrews, who went to San Francisco last Fall, for medical treatment of an injured knee, after months of unavailing suffering, received a wonderful cure in New York City, by the "Massage and Movement Cure," and at last accounts was with his sisters in

Aintab, Turkey, hoping to bring back the widowed Florence to the United States, but our fear is greater than hope for her.

The latest letter received is from Julia Richards Brewer, May 1st, 1885, in answer to one of special inquiry about her family. Her husband resigned his Professorship in Grinnell College, in the summer of 1883, but he still teaches a class as his strength will admit. They own their home in Grinnell, and their children are all being educated there. Their family numbers eight, only six of whom are living. Helen Richards, the eldest, is the only one who shows any tendency to lung trouble, and she had to spend her winters in Colorado Springs. Helen and Mary are both fitting for teachers, expecting to graduate from college this summer. Cousin Julia Maria gave a few particulars of other members of the Richards family. "Harriet (Williston) Clark has eight living children: her eldest daughter is married." Lyman Richards Williston has eight children also. A welcome Postal by the same mail, bore the familiar name of Fisk P. Brewer, and sent a promise of a copy of a valuable picture to the Cousin Society, of Rev. Wm. Richards and Haalilio, taken together, when they were abroad on their historic embassy in 1843. This has since arrived.

Nor must we forget to mention a little message from Mrs. Amasa Pratt of Columbus, Ohio, in a copy of the paper edited and printed in the Deaf and Dumb Institute, in which was a marked passage giving account of the baptism of their youngest, a son of a few months, by President Hopkins of Williams College, at the last meeting of the A. B. C. F. M., which was held there last October.

As we approach the items that usually wind up these reports, we would once more say, we would desire the Cousins to help us in furnishing facts and

dates, and any changes in addresses, and if living in any *city*, please give the street and number. And we will promise to rectify mistakes, and print any amount of back

MARRIAGES.

So we head this list with the following :

In Boston,——, 1883, Mr. Fred. Mory, of Chicago, to Miss Maria Kinoole Pitman, youngest child of Mrs. Maria (Kinney) Pitman, formerly missionary of the A. B. C. F. M. in Kau, Hawaii.

In Carthage, Mo., ——, 1883, Mr. Edward W. Doane, to Miss —— Cassady.

In Chicago, Ill., May 22nd, 1884, Mr. Louis L. Sutherland, to Mrs. Clara (Moseley) Cooke, formerly of Honolulu.

In San Jose, Cal., June 20th, 1884, Charles Ellwood Cox, of ——, Iowa, to Lydia Shipley Bean.

In Honolulu, October 7th, 1884, Mr. Wm. W. Goodale, of Maui, to Miss Emma M. Whitney.

In Worcester, Mass., August 13th, 1884, Mr. Frank S. Green, to Miss Lucy D. Perry.

In San Francisco, October 28th, 1884, Edwin Oscar White, to Miss Ella L. Street.

In Boston, Mass., November 1st, 1884, C. Fessenden Nichols, M. D., to Miss Grace B. Houston.

In Honolulu, December 1st, 1884, Mr. Herbert C. Austin, of Onomea, Hawaii, to Miss Marion R. Robertson.

In Honolulu, January 1st, 1885, Mr. Frank E. Atwater, to Miss Lillian C. Baldwin.

In Honolulu, January 22nd, 1885, N. B. Emerson, M. D., to Miss Sarah E. Pierce, M. D.

BIRTHS.

In Oakland, Cal., Jan. 17th, 1884, to Mrs. Mary (Taylor) Kluegal, a daughter.

(This item failed to reach for last year's Report.)

In Hilo, Hawaii, July 14th, 1884, to Mrs. Ella (Hitchcock) Lobenstein, a daughter.

In Pomfret, Conn., July 20th, 1884, to Mrs. Lucy (White) Palmer, a son.

(Master Herbert Hall Palmer sent his baby card to the Secretary.

In Honolulu, July 27th, 1884, to Mrs. Charlotte (Smith) Hartwell, a daughter.

In Hilo, Sept. 9th, 1884, to Mrs. Latimer Coan, a son.

In Haiku, Maui, Oct. 5th, 1884, to Mrs. Frank A. Beckwith, a son.

In Alameda, Cal., Oct., 1884, to Mrs. Lucy (Taylor) Winnie, a daughter.

In Honolulu, Oct. 15th, 1884, to Mrs. Laura (Wilder) Wight, a daughter.

In Hilo, Jan. 3rd, 1885, to Mrs. Wm. H. Shipman, a daughter.

In Waimea, Kauai, Jan. 22nd, 1885, to Mrs. Mary (Rowell) Stoltz, a son.

In Boston, Jan. 17th, 1885, to Mrs. Helen (Judd) Farley, a daughter.

In Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Feb. 2nd, 1885, to Mrs. Lena (Smith) Waterhouse, a son,

In Sydney, N. S. W., Feb. 11th, 1885, to Mrs. Margaret (Hardy) Dean, a son.

In Honolulu, Feb. 15th, 1885, to Mrs. A. F. Judd, a son, Gerrit P. Judd.

At Niihau, Feb. 17th, 1885, to Mrs. Marian (Rowell) Gay, a son.

At St. Andreasberg, Germany, Feb. 17th, 1885, to Mrs. Dora (Isenberg) Isenberg, a son.

In Paia, Maui, March 4th, 1885, to Mrs. Julia (Beckwith) Walsh, a son.

In New Mexico, March 5th, 1885, to Mrs. Hattie (Sturges) Crawford, a daughter.

In Detroit, Mich., April 18th, 1885, to Mrs. Albert B. Lyons, M. D., a son.

In Honolulu, March 2nd, 1885, to Mrs. J. A. Cruzan, a son.

In Hamakua, Hawaii, May 5th, 1885, to Mrs. Rufus A. Lyman, a son.

In Hilo, May 14th, 1885, to Mrs. W. B. Oleson, a son.

In Honolulu, May 17th, 1885, to Mrs. Della (Bishop) Shaw, a daughter.

In Makawao, Maui, May 24th, 1885, to Mrs. Frank S. Green, a son.

In Honolulu, June 5th, 1885, to Mrs. A. F. Cooke, a daughter.

In Honolulu, June 5th, 1885, to Mrs. Cherrie (Storrs) Lowrey, a son.

In Honolulu, June 16th, 1885, to Mrs. John T. Waterhouse, Jr., a daughter.

We make mention of three children previously unreported in the family of Mrs. Russell Whitman, of Oakland, Cal., all sons, aged six, three, and nearly one year. Mrs. Whitman is a sister of Pres. Merritt, of Oahu College.

DEATHS.

The earliest record of this event must be one unintentionally omitted in last year's Report, Hervey M. Whitney, who died July 17th, 1883. In the prime of life, a sudden fall from his horse, while riding on his ranch at Waialua, Oahu, brought on concussion of the brain. He lived to be removed to Honolulu to the care of his parents, and lingered three days, apparently unconscious—but what do we know of those mysterious depths of existence styled unconsciousness?

“ When our heads are bowed in woe,
When our bitter tears o'erflow,
When we mourn the lost, the dear,
Jesus, Son of Mary, hear.”

This year has been one of deepest bereavement to us all. Father Alexander, Father Lyman, Mother

Lowell Smith, Father Damon—how the very names carry with them more of tenderness, and love, and sorrow than can be readily expressed ! We shall see them no more.

Rev. Wm. P. Alexander died in Oakland, Cal., at the home of his son, S. T. Alexander, August 13th, 1884; a heroic death, illumined by sublime faith.

Rev. D. B. Lyman died in Hilo, the home of his adoption, having never revisited his native land, on the 4th of October, 1884, after months of wasting illness, learning in his weariness more and more to say, "Trusting Jesus, that is all."

Mrs. Abba W. Smith literally "fell in the harness." Did her last work in the Woman's Board of Missions for Pacific Isles, January 13th; tried to attend, two days later, the meeting of the W. C. T. U. so lately formed, but had to be taken home before it closed. The next day she was carried to her daughter's home like a tired child, "*to rest.*" There, lying as in a gentle sleep for about two weeks, ministered to with tenderest care, not unconscious, though unable to speak, but when roused able to return the pressure of the hand; the wheels of nature ran gently down, and she ceased to breathe January 31, 1885. The funeral was attended on Sabbath, February 1st, in the Hawaiian church of her love—Kaumakapili—by all classes of population; services in both Hawaiian and English languages.

During those sad weeks, Rev. S. C. Damon, her beloved pastor and faithful friend, lay wrestling with death, the great conqueror, in such physical agony that the mind was clouded. He lingered one week longer, but a lucid interval was granted to the anguished watchers for a conscious farewell, with words of "Jesus and Heaven," showing that his anchor was firm. The next Sabbath, Feb. 8th, Dr. Damon's funeral was attended from the Bethel where he had

preached so many years, and those life-long friends were re-united.

But our Cousins the Alexanders, have been called to drink the cup of sorrow more than once this year. Before the death of his grandpa, little Clarence, the darling of S. T. and Martha C. Alexander, was transplanted above. Never a strong and vigorous child, he had been tenderly cherished and clung close to their hearts. He died July 6th, 1884. And the latest bereavement has been in some respects the most mysterious. The young husband and father, strong, vigorous Charles Hodge Alexander, received an injury on the head by a fall from his horse some months previous to his death, which resulted in mental illness, from which, though taken to California in hopes the change of climate might benefit him, he never recovered. He died February 8th, 1885. His wife, Helen (Thurston) Alexander, went over when the unfavorable news came, and arrived there the day he died, and had the sad privilege of seeing him once more and being recognized before the end. He was buried by the side of his father, in "Mountain View Cemetery," Oakland.

The mail of Jan. 8th, 1885, brought to the Secretary a letter draped in mourning, with this sad announcement: Died, in Aintab, Central Turkey, Nov. 16th, 1884, of diphtheria, Robert J. Neal, M. D., aged 31 years. There was a printed obituary accompanying this, cut from a newspaper, which we would gladly print entire, but our limits forbid. From past reports we have learned of the position he filled at Beirut, in the Syrian Protestant College. The climate proved unfavorable both for himself and cousin Florence, (she being an invalid for three years,) and he accepted an urgent invitation to Aintab, where Dr. Shepherd and his wife (Fanny Andrews) were located. "He was permitted to labor but one short month, when he was called to a higher service. His

short illness of one week was painful in the extreme, his end was peace, and his mortal remains lie by the side of Dr. Azariah Smith, one of the early missionaries in Aintab."

Grief has entered other families where little ones have been removed. In Hilo, January 21st, 1885, William H. Shipman died of croup, aged four years and two months. Cousin Dora Isenberg's tiny baby closed his earth-life February 17th in a few hours, but not before the sacred symbol of baptism had sealed his brow with the name, "Paul Harrison Hans Isenberg." Others whom we may not know, or mention, may have drank from this same cup, but we embrace them all in sympathy, as we do (two years late) our cousin Lizzie (Frear) Woodward. Mrs. Frear sent a postal card last July with this item: "The death of Lizzie's baby was a great grief to us all. It seemed as if L. could not bear it, she was so bound up in him. His name was Walter Frear Woodward, born May 12, 1882. Died July 28th, 1883."

It is impossible for us to close without alluding to the great national bereavements of Hawaii in the death of Bernice Pauahi Bishop, Oct. 16th, 1884, and Emma Kaleleonalani Kamehameha, April 25th, 1885. Two beloved chiefesses, whose youth was cotemporary with many of this society, who were educated in early days, side by side with some of us, and still the loved and esteemed friends of later years; honored for purity of life, resignation in trials, works of benevolence and charity, and who seem to us, to have died *before* their time. Alas, Hawaii!!

But though dead, their memory will live for generations in the "Queen's Hospital," "Kamehameha Schools," and the Scholarships of St. Andrew's Priory.

The latest news we have received of bereavement is, that Daniel Dean died in Australia, April 23rd,

1885, soon after the birth of the son mentioned, and the infant is in such delicate health that there is little hope he can be reared, while our cousin Margaret, now twice a widow, is herself failing in health, and may soon be expected at the Islands.

Respectfully submitted,

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN,

June 8th, 1885.

Corresponding Secretary.

HOME CORRESPONDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

You hear this evening the Home Secretary's Report, from one who is endeavoring to fill the position left vacant by your late Secretary—one to whom its details are new.

First comes the encouraging report from the Kawaiahao Seminary, under its new and efficient Principal and her assistant. The Trustees of this Institution having secured the services of those well qualified ladies, Miss M. E. Alexander and Miss W. J. Mahoe. They arrived in time for the opening of the new school year. Miss Chamberlain left the school in their hands, and they have won the esteem of the community by their able management.

The following is from Miss Alexander's report:

“During the year we have had in attendance six girls whose parents are now, or have been, missionaries in Micronesia. The Cousins' appropriation for next year will be used for the support of these girls, whose names are : Martha Mahoe, Esther Lono, Deborah and Rachel Haina, Lucy Leleo, and Maria Kapali. Lucy and Rachel arrived from Micronesia in the *Jennie Walker* on Christmas day. Martha Mahoe is a Christian, and we have much faith in Esther Lono, whose conduct has been without reproach the entire year. Sickness has been in our midst; two teachers and over forty pupils were ill several weeks in the first and second terms of the school year.

We regret exceedingly the loss of Miss Lizzie Mather, who was with us six weeks, but whose health will not permit of her return. There has been an average attendance of ninety-nine this year.

Our aim is to help this people to a knowledge of Christian homes by teaching their girls to be true and good housekeepers."

EAST MAUI SEMINARY.

Miss Shelby writes: "Truly our school has been blessed this year. The health of all has been excellent. We have the same efficient teachers that were with us last year, and under their instruction the girls have improved rapidly in scholarship, deportment, and skill in housekeeping. The industry of the girls is remarkable; we have been delighted with their progress and the interest they take in all their studies. Besides the regular school prayer meetings, the girls have a meeting of their own every week, which is well attended. We ask but one thing more—the outpouring of the Spirit; that abiding grace which will strengthen them to resist the many temptations that meet them as they go out from us. We have had an attendance of 104 this year, with an average of ninety.

The girls, native ministers' daughters, who have received aid from your Society, are the same as last year, and are doing well."

HILO BOYS' BOARDING SCHOOL.

If our space would permit we would like to copy entire Mr. Oleson's excellent report. We hear from him April 23rd:

"In some respects this has been a very prosperous year—no deaths and but one serious illness. The attendance has been larger than for any year since 1872. There has been no occasion for sending boys

away during the year, though we have more than our usual quota of so-called 'hoodlums.' The improvement in the morals and manners of the latter is one of the most notable features of the year's work. Several were boys of drinking habits, whose parents despaired of doing anything for them. They are now among the most industrious and faithful boys in the school. Undoubtedly the manual labor system is to be credited for some of this improvement, but the positive religious influence under which such boys come is a stimulus that is the real cause of the transformation.

"It may be of interest to know that while the work of the class-room is thorough, the manual labor system has also been so successful that the boys have raised the food consumed, with the exception of \$366 spent for water. The boys are doing all in their power to make the school self-supporting."

Mr. Oleson suggests, since the amount appropriated by the Legislature seems not to be depended on, that by contributions from friends of Christian education the Lyman Fund be made sufficient to place the school on an assured financial basis. He further says: "We have devoted the amount appropriated by your Society to the aid of—first, two children of missionaries, then those of native pastors, and to such poor boys as need help and are worthy of it."

CHINESE GIRLS' SCHOOL.

Early in the year Miss H. Pierce was obliged to relinquish the care of this school on account of illness, and Mr. F. W. Damon secured Mrs. C. D. Kinney to fill the vacancy. The following is her report:

"In January I took charge of the school for Chinese girls, numbering at that time twelve pupils. There are now nineteen in regular attendance, and several more promised. The children are between

the ages of five and twelve, all bright, pleasant and easily taught." They have a Chinese teacher, who teaches them two and a half hours a day.

Respectfully submitted.

HELEN L. HILLEBRAND,

Home Recording Secretary.

TREASURER'S REPORT OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 8TH, 1885.

RECEIPTS.

From twenty-three Life Members.....	\$ 230 00	
From thirteen Annual Members.....	13 00	
	<hr style="width: 10%; display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"/>	\$ 243 00

CASH CONTRIBUTIONS.

FROM OAHU.

Amount of twelve monthly collections..	\$212 95	
Amount collected on subscription list....	234 00	
Mrs C. M. Cooke.....	10 00	
Mrs. C. J. Lyons	21 40	
A Honolulu Friend.....	10 00	
Arthur Alexander.....	25 00	
A Friend.....	40 00	
Mr. C. M. Cooke.....	50 00	
Mr. S. N. Emerson.....	5 00	
A Honolulu Friend.....	5 00	
Net proceeds of Entertainment given on "Morning Star".....	58 15	
	<hr style="width: 10%; display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"/>	671 50

FROM HAWAII.

Rev. E. Bond	\$ 50 00	
B. D. Bond, M. D.	25 00	
C. H. Wetmore, M. D.....	25 00	
Mr. J. D. Paris, Jr.....	10 00	
A Hawaii Friend.....	12 00	
Hilo Foreign Sunday School, for use in Mortlock Islands.....	67 00	
	<hr style="width: 10%; display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"/>	189 00

FROM MAUI.

Mr. A. H. Smith.....	25 00	
Miss H. E. Carpenter.....	10 00	
Miss Laura Green.....	1 00	
	<hr style="width: 10%; display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"/>	36 00

FROM KAUAI.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Rice.....	\$200 00	
Mr. G. N. Wilcox.....	260 00	
Dr. J. K. Smith.....	50 00	
Mr. A. S. Wilcox.....	150 00	
	<hr style="width: 10%; display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"/>	660 00

FROM ABROAD.

Mrs. H. B. Hooker.....	\$ 14 00	
Mrs. Martha C. Reed, New Haven, Conn.	100 00	
		<hr/> 114 00
Actual receipts for the year.....		1,913 50
Balance from last year.....		188 44
		<hr/>
Total avails for the year..		<u>\$2,101 94</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid appropriation for Gilbert Island Training School.....	\$ 50 00	
Paid appropriation for Mortlock and Ruk missions.....	400 00	
Paid appropriation for Teachers and Catechists in Gilbert Islands.....	100 00	
		<hr/> \$ 550 00
Paid toward support of teachers in Ka-waiahao Seminary.....	200 00	
Paid toward support of scholars in Ka-waiahao Seminary	300 00	
Paid toward support of scholars in East Maui Seminary.....	300 00	
Paid toward support of scholars in Hilo Boys' Boarding School.....	150 00	
Paid Teacher for Chinese Girls' School in Honolulu.....	200 00	
		<hr/> 1,150 00
Paid for printing Thirty-Second Annual Report.....	105 00	
Paid for clerical work in Corresponding Secretary's Department... ..	75 00	
Paid for printing Circular Letter.....	5 00	
Paid for envelopes, postage, and record work	14 74	
		<hr/> 199 74
		<hr/> 1,899 74
Balance of cash to new account....		202 20
		<hr/> \$2,101 94

E. O. WHITE, Treasurer.

Audited and found correct.

A. F. JUDD, Vice-President.

Honolulu, June 8, 1885.

REINFORCEMENTS NOW NEEDED IN OUR CHRISTIAN WORK.

AN ADDRESS BY THE RETIRING PRESIDENT,
REV. C. M. HYDE, D. D.

In reading the missionary history of these Islands, you will notice the repeated recurrence of a peculiar phrase, "Arrival of the third reinforcement," "Arrival of the fifth reinforcement," and so on, until the number of these reinforcements finally reaches eleven in 1848. In twenty-eight years 145 American missionaries had landed on these shores, and their names have been recorded on this Society's Roll of Honor, as the Fathers and Mothers of the Sandwich Islands Mission. Twenty-four still survive and reside at these Islands, and 90 missionary children and 154 grandchildren are also members of our island community.

A farewell meeting of the mission children, June 5th, 1852, to the companion and playmate of their younger days, Dr. Luther H. Gulick, just before he left Honolulu to begin the Micronesian mission, led to the formation of this Hawaiian Mission Children's Society, better known to us by its old familiar designation, "The Cousins." It has broadened the sweep of its membership and the scope of its activities with the onward flow of the years. It now includes many not directly connected with the mission families, but only those who have become personally interested in the object of the Society, and variously connected by ties of residence, friendship and affection with the original membership; so that it has now reached a total life membership of 836. In the thirty-three years of its existence, it has disbursed a total of \$29,148.09, averaging in the last six years an annual expenditure of \$1,733.94, more than three times the average, \$543.85, for the first six years of its existence. Of the \$2,000 appropriated last year,

\$200 were set apart for current expenses, mainly preparing and publishing the annual report ; \$550 went for foreign missions, \$1,150 for educational work on the islands.

The Micronesian mission, which began in so humble a way thirty-three years ago, when Messrs. Snow and Sturges and Gulick and their wives sailed from Honolulu, has grown so as now to employ 14 American missionaries, 17 Hawaiian, 14 Micronesian teachers and catechists, with 48 churches, 948 members in the Caroline Islands mission, at a cost to the Hawaiian Board of \$2,692, and this Society \$510; Woman's Board of Missions for the Pacific Islands \$425, Gleaners \$215, Lima Kokua \$40, the A. B. C. F. M. \$14,585.97, this last item largely the cost of maintaining the missionary packet, to be increased this year by the use of steam as an auxiliary power in the new *Morning Star*. The recent arrival and departure of this fourth *Morning Star* suggested the fitness of publicly recounting some of the leading events in the experiences of this first third of a century of the Society's existence. Acting upon this suggestion, the regular monthly meeting, held on board the *Morning Star* April 25th, was devoted to such reminiscences. The chronological record then drawn up may properly appear as an appendix to this address.

In following out our usual custom, that the retiring President should deliver a public address, I know of no topic more appropriate to this occasion than the theme suggested at the outset, "The Reinforcements needed in view of the changed conditions of Christian work in this Kingdom."

The last four years have wrought great changes in the business, social and political condition of this community. There has been an evident increasing predominance of the mercantile element over the missionary element in the various departments of

social activity. I am not here to set up the Christian enterprise, which undertakes humbly, lovingly, patiently, to make the most of a man, as antagonistic to the spirit which endeavors for itself to get the most out of a man. Our Hawaiian church buildings are certainly in better condition than they ever have been. Our school-houses with English teachers are a great improvement over those built in the former days of poverty and struggle. The Y. M. C. A. building, the Honolulu Library, the new Oahu College dormitory building, the Bishop Hall of Applied Science, the new Kawaiahao School buildings, are honorable attestations of the interest this community has zealously and generously taken in something beyond and above the multiplication of the means and appliances of physical convenience and personal comfort.

When in 1863 the burden of supporting the institutions of religion and education was put upon our community by the withdrawal of the A. B. C. F. M. from the responsibility of their management, the amount of the tax on real estate for that biennial period was only \$17,000, and on personal property \$12,000; but in 1882 the figures were \$187,000 and \$208,000; eleven and seventeen times as great in the course of twenty years. The foreign capital, which has been poured in by millions to develop the one leading industry of the Islands, to build ships and railroads and sugar-mills, is no more available for our specific Christian work however than the deposits in the U. S. Treasury; for those who are engaged in these money making enterprises have generally little sympathy with the Gospel scheme of salvation for lost souls. We need such a reinforcement for the service of Christ from the ranks of business men and from those engaged in business enterprises, as would secure for objects of permanent public good and of Christian beneficence, the money

that has been gambled away on the race-course of Kapiolani Park, or sunk in the attempt to make an opera house of the new Music Hall, or squandered in extravagant expenses for ostentation and momentary gratification.

In political affairs, our Legislature is happily not burdened by many minute technicalities, nor by those restrictions which are hindrances rather than helps to social progress. Christian work does need, however, the enforcement of prohibitory laws against opium-smoking and whiskey-drinking. These laws are not restrictions on personal liberty, but precautions against personal abuse. Such self-abuse as is involved in the use of narcotics and stimulants ought not to have the sanction of law in protecting the traffic. Much less ought the government to favor and extend it. Time and labor needed to push forward Christian institutions ought not to be needlessly expended in trying to save the ship of State from those who would recklessly or maliciously scuttle the ship. We need in our Christian work such reinforcement of public sentiment that the community, both native and foreign, shall demand the enactment of wholesome prohibitory legislation.

I am so far a believer in the modern theory of evolution, or development, as to recognize it as a process of the divine efficiency, not a self-acting power, nor the only method of divine operation. Under accountability to the Eternal Ruler of this universe of law, we who live in this community are to work out our own ideal of what we should desire and seek, and so work towards God's ideal. We are held responsible by Him for the ideals we choose, the methods we take, and the measure of our attainments. Irresponsible autocratic rule is out of place in this latter half of the nineteenth century. Arrogant monopolies cannot live and thrive in the atmosphere of genuine and helpful business enterprise.

The healthful operation of the fixed laws of social science will quietly, if not painlessly, slough off all fungus and abnormal growths. But our governmental system needs a readjustment of checks and balances, so that along with the free working of social forces we shall secure for our body politic a better self-working administrative system of stimulus and restraint. We need such reinforcement for our Christian work in a governmental policy that shall provide timely nourishment for healthy growth and suitable precautions against injurious waste.

The Hawaiian Evangelical Churches have been rapidly decreasing in membership during the last six years, much more rapidly than the not yet arrested decrease of the native population. Our 57 Hawaiian Churches, only partially reported in the statistical table of the Hawaiian Board, have decreased in membership in seven years, 1877 to 1884, from 7,657 to 5,811; a total decrease of 1,846, which is a loss of 24 per cent. of the whole membership, an average decrease of $3\frac{3}{7}$. The native population has decreased in the last six years 3,376, or about $7\frac{7}{11}$ per cent., an average of $1\frac{3}{11}$ per cent. In other words, the Hawaiian Churches have decreased three times as fast as the population. With the addition during the last census period of 9,377 Catholic Portuguese, the ratio of Protestants to Catholics has been greatly changed. Our 6,000 Hawaiian communicants ought to show a larger portion than one-third as belonging to the Protestant element, but what the census will show it is impossible to say.

If we have done nothing for the Portuguese, it has not been because of any lack of willingness to undertake Christian work among them. Efforts have been made; but up to this time, in the providence of God, no way seems to have opened. If newspaper statements are to be relied upon, that Honolulu is only a half-way house to California, the Portuguese may

take themselves out of this country as largely and as suddenly as they have been brought into it. The Gilbert Islanders have not been neglected. This last year three, and in other years four, returned missionaries have been laboring among them. There have been from the very first constant efforts in behalf of the Chinese. The building of two churches, with pastors to look after their membership, the support of two Chinese colporteurs on other islands, and of three schools for Chinese, the thriving and progressive Chinese Y. M. C. A., show that great progress has been made in the development of Christian work for the Chinese. A new burden has been laid upon us in the arrival of thousands of Japanese, and the initiatory steps have been taken for the thorough organization of Christian effort in their behalf.

But what has been done for the advancement of the Hawaiians? The large proportionate expenditure of the income of this Society for Christian education in the Islands indicates the importance attached to this department of Christian work. If it had not been for help from this Society, Kawaiahae and Makawao Seminaries would have been compelled to close their doors, as Waialua and Kohala have done. The Hilo Boys' School and the North Pacific Missionary Institute ought to be put on a stronger basis than they have now. It is a matter of devout thankfulness that a kind Providence inclined the late Mrs. Bishop to give so generously for the education of her people. The Lunalilo Home, the Queen's Hospital, and the coming Kamehameha Schools, show the influence of Christian ideas in these generous provisions of departed Hawaiians of high rank for the good of their people. The Hawaiian Government ought to have inaugurated, long before this time, a system of industrial education, carrying out into progressive detail and increasing completeness the plans which the American missionaries cherished when

they established the first public schools, and which were successful so long as the schools continued under their management. A mere verbal drilling in the rudiments of book learning was not what they desired or sought to accomplish. Honest, patient and skillful industry is the only means of building up a useful, upright and honorable character; and character, not smartness, is the great object to be sought in public education. But such teachers as are now employed in some of the Government schools are actually ruining, by their influence and conduct, the children in their schools, the hope of this fading Hawaiian people. We need in our system of public education a reinforcement of the idea that a good character is the aim and end of our schools, as it is of our churches.

The number of native newspapers that have been started, and circulated for a longer or shorter period, shows that the Hawaiian people are a reading people, interested in current social life, its varied experiences and its possibilities of achievements, if not in such intellectual culture and mental discipline as is the ambition of the student of books or of natural phenomena. This fact has been impressed upon my own mind in my eight years' intercourse with them. I have long desired to carry into effect a plan I have cherished for securing permanent influence in this direction, the broadening and elevating the Christian intelligence of these Hawaiians, as one means of giving stability, aggressiveness and power to Christian character. Plans are nearly perfected for establishing a "People's University" among them, taking advantage of the plans devised for the Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circles, which now enroll more than 60,000 names on their lists of members. If 250 names can be secured, it is proposed to publish for home study four brief manuals on Hawaiian Grammar, Biblical Geography,

General History and Biblical Analysis, containing each twelve lessons, on which recitations are to be prepared and a written examination passed, the Pastor or the President of the Young People's Christian Association in any locality to be the Head Center of such a Circle. Such social study of the rudiments of science and literature may avail to counteract in some measure the tendencies to social vices so rife among the Hawaiians at the present time.

What are our Hawaiian Churches now holding up as the ideal of Christian manhood and womanhood? The Christian Church is an institution for saving the souls of men. "To give light and to save life," is its comprehensive motto. That does not mean bringing church members into a state of supposed satisfactory sanctification as a proper passport preliminary to the soul's entering paradise. It means a true, noble, godly life, begun here and now, though attaining its complete and perfect maturity only in the changed conditions of life beyond the grave. Before these Hawaiians there has been held up the life and character of Jesus Christ, the Divine Redeemer from sin and death, as set forth in the Sacred Scriptures. Many an humble seeker after salvation and eternal life has through faith in God's appointed and atoning sacrifice found in the death of the Crucified Saviour the sign and seal of his divine redemption, and the new life has begun. But oh! how weak it is! How full of stupid misapprehensions and faulty undertakings! Just now, besides the fearful havoc inbred licentiousness and prevalent disease are making, comes in a reflux wave of old heathen superstition, mixed with Christian truths and Bible phraseology. Who can blame these ignorant Hawaiians for believing so persistently in the power of certain mummeries or charms to heal disease? Even in Boston we are told, within a few months multitudes of

educated men and women have gone wildly astray from the religion of Gospel, deluded by the pretensions of what is called by its advocates and supporters "Christian Science." We need a re-enforcement of the Christian intelligence of the Hawaiian people in order to overcome the tendencies to superstition as well as the temptations to sin.

Who should show themselves the true friends of the Hawaiian people, and their helpers in every attempt to secure for them the only life truly worth living, the life of consecration to God's service, involving as that does the pledge of eternal blessedness in the life to come; who should be foremost in all efforts to lead and guide this Hawaiian people aright but the descendants of the American missionaries? We know what baneful influences at present have the ascendancy; but we know that in their very nature such influences are as transient as they are pernicious. The money that has been squandered in the last four years far exceeds the whole amount contributed from the United States for the support of the Sandwich Islands Mission. We cannot expunge the record, but we may eclipse the shame of such a disgraceful story of waste and extravagance by our wise, economical, persistent, loving and triumphant endeavors to give the Hawaiian people advantages and opportunities that fraud, craftiness and selfishness would take from them. Let us have now a new reinforcement in our Christian work of the courage, the hopefulness, the devotion that made the fathers and mothers of this Sandwich Islands Mission the moral heroes that they were. The time for such heroism is not past. It never can be, so long as souls need salvation, or Satan can tempt men to exchange the service of God for the slavery of sin. We need such heroism here and now. Pray God we may have it in mighty power.

We have seen the lava on these Hawaiian Islands

overflowing the luxuriant tropical growth of field and forest, leaving only the blackness of desolation in its track. But we have seen also how temporary and occasional are the outbursts of pent-up subterranean fires. The permanent, enduring forces in these Islands are the great beneficent forces of nature, controlled by the omnipotence of Him whose nature, as His Word tells us, is Love manifested in Law. It is the mild radiance of the solar heat, the myriad minute drops of water from the clouds of heaven, the invigorating breezes from sea and mountain, that have made these Islands the abode of pleasantness and peace and plenty. It is the quiet yet powerful working of Gospel truth and light, the presence and the power of God's Spirit of truth and holiness, that will ultimately triumph over vice and crime, lawlessness and selfishness, and make these Islands the home of purity, integrity and devotion. In God's gracious providence may these hours of darkened hopes and thwarted endeavors soon give place to a new and steady advance in the development and upbuilding of Christian institutions specially adapted to the needs of the Hawaiian people; and Christian life attest its mighty power in arresting national decay; and Christian principle transform and control national usages and individual habits. Such renovation of Hawaiian national character and life must come from themselves, through some leadership of their own, some Moses made humble by the consciousness of his own littleness and weakness, yet strong in the conviction of a divine commission for this high service. Why should we hesitate or despond in our Christian work when from the open heavens He that sits upon the throne declares the purpose of His providence identical with His creative work, so that amid the changes of time, which we so often dread, Christian faith should rather joyfully and hopefully trust His eternal wisdom and good-

ness, who in history as in revelation proclaims—
 “BEHOLD! I MAKE ALL THINGS NEW!”

ANNALS OF THE MICRONESIAN MISSION.

1852, July 15—Messrs. Gulick, Sturges and Snow, with their wives, sailed from Honolulu in the *Caroline*, Captain Holdsworth, to begin the Micronesian Mission, accompanied by Rev. E. W. Clark and — Gulick; August 21, Mr. Snow and wife stationed at Kusaie; September —, Messrs. Gulick and Sturges, with their wives, stationed on Ponape.

1853, June 6—Dr. Gulick moved from the Kiti tribe to the Matalanim tribe; death of Louis Corgat, the interpreter.

1854, February 20—Small pox introduced on Ponape from the *Delta*, Captain Weeks.

1855, January 13—Mr. Doane and wife sailed from Honolulu for Ponape on the *Jireh Perry*; May —, first preaching in Ponapean by Messrs. Gulick and Sturges; May 24, Dr. Pierson and wife sailed from Honolulu for Kusaie on the *Belle*, Captain Handy, with printing press for Kusaie. Conversions among officers and crew.

1857, January 18—First four pages of Ponapean Primer printed; April 24, *Morning Star* (Number 1), Captain Moore, with Mr. Bingham and wife, arrived at Honolulu; August 7, *Morning Star* sailed from Honolulu with Mr. Bingham and wife for Micronesia, and Rev. P. J. Gulick, delegate of the Hawaiian Board; November 18, Mr. Bingham and wife stationed on Apaiang; December 5, Mr. Doane, from Ponape, and Dr. Pierson, from Kusaie, stationed on Ebon; Mrs. Gulick and children come to Honolulu.

1858, February 19—Battle of Kamatine, on Apaiang; the King of Apaiang killed; June 30, *Morning*

Star sailed with Mr. Roberts and wife, Mrs. Gulick and children, and T. W. Gulick; October —, Mr. Roberts and wife stationed on Ponape; Marshall Islands Primer printed, 8 pp.

1859, October—Dr. Gulick and family left Ponape and stopped at Ebon; Gospel of Matthew, first half, printed in Ponapean.

1860, October—Dr. Gulick and family left Ebon for Honolulu; Gilbert Islands Primer published, Hymn book, and Gospel of Matthew, first half; also a primer in Kusaiean; first three converts united with the Church on Ponape.

1861, May 11—*Morning Star* sailed from Honolulu, Rev. S. C. Damon delegate; Gospel of Matthew, first half, printed in the Marshall Islands language; July, Mr. Roberts and wife left Ponape; Mrs. Sturges and Mrs. Doane came up.

1862, February 16—Mrs. Sarah W. Doane died; Easter Sunday, first baptisms on Apaiang; two converts, one still faithful; Mr. Snow and wife removed from Kusaie to Ebon.

1863, November—*Morning Star* arrived at Apaiang with printing press for the Gilbert Islands. *Morning Star* engaged in trading, making three trips to the Gilbert and Marshall Islands, and one to Ponape. Mr. Doane came to Honolulu on the second trip.

1864—*Morning Star* engaged in coasting, carrying to Kohala machinery for the mill; August, *Morning Star* sailed from Honolulu, and brought up Mr. Snow and wife, Hattie Sturges, Mr. Bingham and wife.

1865, July 17—*Morning Star* sailed from Honolulu, taking Mr. Snow and wife back to Ebon; Rev. J. S. Emerson, delegate; December, *Morning Star* (Number 1) sold; Mr. Doane and wife (Clara Strong) sailed for Ebon in the *Pfeil*; afterwards they removed to Ponape. Gospel of Matthew in Kusaiean published.

1866, June 25—Three Hawaiian sailors of the *Pfeil* killed by the King of Butaritari.

1867, March 13—*Morning Star* (Number two), in command of Rev. H. Bingham, arrived at Honolulu; July 1 sailed from Honolulu, E. Johnson delegate; September 1, Mr. Johnson died just before reaching Ebon; October 10, church dedicated at Oua, Ponape; October 24, church dedicated on Kusaie.

1868, January 24—"Morning Star" returned to Honolulu, bringing up Mrs. Snow and children; Captain Tengstrom succeeds Mr. Bingham in command of the vessel.

1869, March 25—The Hawaiian missionary Mahoe shot on Apaiang; station destroyed soon after; July 18, "Morning Star" sailed, Rev. J. F. Pogue delegate; October 18, "Morning Star" (Number 2) lost on Kusaie. The passengers, Mr. Pogue, Mr. Snow, Mr. Sturges and family, came up in the "Annie Porter."

1870, February 4—Arrival in Honolulu of passengers and crew from the wrecked "Morning Star"; April 30, Mr. Bingham and wife go to Apaiang on the U. S. S. "Jamestown"; October 27, Mr. Bingham and wife return to Honolulu on the "Annie," Captain Babcock.

1871, July 3—"Morning Star" (Number 3), Capt. Matthews, arrived at Honolulu on the same day that a party of missionaries, who were to sail in her, arrived from San Francisco; July 22, sailed from Honolulu with Mr. Sturges and Mrs. Doane for Ponape, Mr. Bingham and wife for Apaiang, Messrs. Snow and Whitney and their wives for Ebon.

1872, January 16—"Morning Star" returned to Honolulu with Mr. Bingham and wife; July 3, "Morning Star" sailed, Rev. W. P. Alexander, delegate; November 7, returned, bringing up Mrs. Doane.

1873, April 11—Mr. Bingham completed his translation of the Gilbert Islands New Testament; June 9,

“Morning Star” sailed, Miss A Park going as a passenger, Mr. Bingham and wife for Apaiang.

1874, July 11—“Morning Star” sailed with Mr. Taylor and wife, first American reinforcement for Gilbert Islands mission; Messrs. Logan and Rand and their wives for Ponape; September 26, Mrs. Julia Taylor died at Apaiang.

1875, February 3—“Morning Star” returned, Mr. Doane coming, on his way to Japan to join Mrs. Doane; May 16, Mr. Bingham and wife left Apaiang for Honolulu via Samoa, on the “San Francisco;” June 21, “Morning Star” sailed, J. E. Chamberlain delegate; November 12, Mr. Bingham and wife arrived at Honolulu via Auckland.

1876, July 5—“Morning Star” sailed, E. Bailey delegate; Mortlock Islands Primer published.

1877, January 14—“Morning Star” returned to Honolulu, bringing up Mr. Snow and wife, Mr. Taylor and son, Mrs. Logan; June 14, sailed with Dr. Pease and wife for Ebon, Mrs. Logan and child for Ponape.

1879, February 26—“Morning Star” returned, bringing up Mrs. Sturges; June 11, sailed, taking Mr. Doane back to Ponape; September 27, Dr. Pease removed to Kusaie, and Mr. Whitney and family, transferring Marshall Islands Training School from Ebon.

1880, February 15—“Morning Star” returned, bringing up Mr. Sturges; May 1, Mr. Snow died at Brewer, Me.; June 21, “Morning Star” sailed with Messrs. Taylor and Walkup and their wives for Apaiang.

1881, March 22—“Morning Star” returned, bringing up Messrs. Whitney and Rand, and their families. Willie Rand died at sea, February 10th; June 2, Mrs. Jennie Taylor died at Apaiang; June 23, “Morning Star” sailed with Mrs. Snow and Miss Cathcart to establish a Girls’ School on Kusaie; June,

Mr. Logan and family left Ponape for Honolulu in the "Belle Brandon" via New Zealand.

1882, February 2—"Morning Star" returned from Kusaie leaking, with Mr. Walkup and wife. Mr. Walkup sailed in the "Julia," which was chartered to finish the work of the "Star." Mrs. Walkup went to the United States; February, Mr. Logan and family arrived from Auckland; June 19, "Morning Star" sailed with Mr. Rand, wife and child, Mr. Sturges, Mr. Houston and wife, and Miss Fletcher, for Ponape, and the very next day, June 20, the "Julia" arrived with Mr. Taylor, and his two children, Mrs. Snow and Miss Cathcart; August, Gilbert Islands Training School removed from Apaiang to Kusaie.

1883, February 25—"Morning Star" returned, bringing up Mr. Houston and wife, from Ponape; May 28, Ponape Girls' School opened by Miss Fletcher; June 21, "Morning Star" sailed under command of Capt. Garland, taking Mrs. Walkup and babe, and Miss Cathcart to Kusaie. Capt. Bray went on to Boston to secure a steamer.

1884, February 22—"Morning Star" wrecked at Kusaie; July 8, the "Kaluna" takes the freight for the Hawaiian missionaries on the Gilbert Islands; July 16, the "Jennie Walker" sails, taking Miss Palmer to Kusaie, and Mr. Logan, wife and child, 700 Mortlock Islands Testaments, etc., to begin a mission at Ruk; December 25, the "Jennie Walker" returned, bringing up Dr. Pease and family, and crew of the "Morning Star."

1885, March 15—"Morning Star" (Number four) steams into Honolulu harbor; May 2, "Morning Star" sailed, taking Arthur Logan to his parents.

NOTE.—This table was not compiled as a record of all the interesting incidents connected with the Micronesian Mission, but as a register of such dates as the Cousins may wish to verify.—C. M. H.

CAPTAINS OF THE "MORNING STAR."

- (1) 1857—S. G. Moore.
 1858—John W. Brown.
 1860—C. W. Gelett.
 1863—Samuel James.
- (2) 1866—H. Bingham.
 1868—A. Tengstrom.
- (3) 1871—Nathaniel Matthews.
 1872—W. B. Hallett.
 1874—C. W. Gelett.
 1875—A. D. Colcord.
 1878—Isaiah Bray.
 1883—C. F. Garland.
- (4) 1885—Isaiah Bray.

 THE FOUR MISSIONARY VESSELS.

Morning Star Number 1 was launched in 1857, from the yard of Jotham Stetson, at Chelsea, Mass.; hermaphrodite rigged, register 150 tons; cost \$18,351; contributed \$28,525.37, certificates of stock issued at ten cents each. Sold at Honolulu December, 1865, for \$4,300 gold, equal then to \$6,000 currency, at Boston. Refitted, called *Harriet Newell*, sailed for China August, 1866, and never heard from again; supposed to have foundered at sea.

Morning Star Numbers 2 and 3, brigantine rigged, were both built after one model, but no detailed description has been found.

Morning Star Number 4 was launched August 6, 1884, from the yard of the New England Shipbuilding Company, Bath, Me.; barkentine rigged, 130 ft. keel, 30 ft. beam, 12 ft. depth of hold, 290 tons register, with a steam engine of 150 horse-power, and a propeller of two blades seven feet in length, calculated to give a speed of seven knots an hour. The estimated cost was \$45,000, and the total receipts, including insurance \$15,000, up to date of departure were \$47,231.80.

Statistical Table of the Hawaiian Churches, showing the numbers and expenditures for seven years.

Year.	Additions.	Losses by Death.	Total Church Membership.	Decrease.	Contributions to the Hawaiian Board.	Publications sold—Value.	Pastors' Support.	Building Churches and Parsonages.	Miscellaneous Ch-rities.	Total moneys raised by the Churches.
1878	188	300	7,657	...	\$ 4,235.34	\$ 1,376.05	\$ 5,653.04	\$ 9,784.54	\$ 4,171.60	\$ 25,220.57
1879	147	441	7,257	399	5,390.75	788.85	6,558.76	11,001.98	2,430.15	26,370.49
1880	247	399	7,459	108	4,689.06	947.72	7,588.46	9,217.62	4,822.74	27,265.60
1881	244	358	3,473	*	4,169.08	1,148.41	6,557.40	4,942.54	2,922.70	19,740.13
1882	215	291	6,203	1,454	3,695.57	964.54	6,968.37	6,680.31	4,236.06	22,450.85
1883	542	171	6,259	1,398	3,252.53	1,519.27	9,633.58	19,748.97	8,241.51	42,395.86
1884	271	239	5,811	1,846	6,013.03	1,578.39	5,048.92	13,414.89	4,163.48	30,218.71

* Partial Report, no general meeting held on account of the small-pox that year.

NOTE.—Out of the 57 Churches, an average of 12 failed to send in their Annual Reports. The large amount of money spent for Church buildings and parsonages, \$74,786.85, is explained by the large expenditures for building Kaumakapili Church. Nearly \$35,000 have been spent, and it will need \$10,000 more to finish and furnish it. The average Pastor's salary of the 36 Churches reporting is \$148.

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY.

PREAMBLE.

We, the children of the American Protestant Mission to the Hawaiian Islands, desiring to promote the cause of Gospel Missions, as well as to strengthen the bonds of union that naturally exist amongst us, do hereby organize ourselves into a Social Missionary Society, under the following Constitution and By-Laws:

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE 1. This Society shall be called "THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY."

ART 2. The design of this Society is to cherish and promote union amongst its members, to cultivate in them an active missionary spirit, to stir them up to good works, and more especially to assist in the support of Christian Missions.

ART. 3. The officers of the Society shall be a President, Vice President, Recording Secretary, a Home and a Foreign Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer, all of whom shall be elected by ballot at the Annual Meeting of the Society, to hold office for one year. All members of the Society are eligible to any of these offices.

ART. 4. No one is eligible to fill the office of President for two consecutive years.

ART. 5. At each Annual Meeting of the Society, two members shall be chosen by ballot, who, together with the officers mentioned in Article 3, and such members as may be chosen by the Auxiliary Societies in accordance with Article 9, shall constitute a Board of Managers, and who shall hold office for one year.

ART. 6. Any descendant of those who are, or have been members of the American Protestant Mission

to these Islands, and the descendants of all those admitted into the Society in accordance with Article 7, are entitled to join the Society by paying into the Treasury the sum of one dollar annually, which shall constitute one an Annual Member, or paying at any one time the sum of ten dollars, which shall constitute one a Life Member.

ART. 7. Any person not included in the 6th Article, may be permitted to join the Society upon the same terms with those who are, by the consent of the Board of Managers, approved by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Society.

ART. 8. Any number of Life Members, resident elsewhere than in Honolulu, pledging not less than \$25 annually to the Treasury of this Society, may form an "Auxiliary" (to consist of Annual and Life Members of the Society) by the appointment of such officers, and the making of such regulations as they may wish; provided, however, all be done in conformity with Article 2nd of the Constitution.

ART. 9. Any Auxiliary Society, pledging not less than \$100 per annum, shall be entitled to elect annually one member of the Board of Managers of the Parent Society, to hold office one year from its Annual Meeting.

ART. 10. Any person may be admitted as an Honorary Member of this Society by consent of a majority of the Board of Managers by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Society.

ART. 11. Any member may appeal from any action of the Board of Managers, to the Society, at any regular meeting. If the appeal is seconded, such action may be reversed by a majority vote of the members present.

ART. 12. The Society shall hold a regular meeting on such a Saturday evening of each month as it may approve, and an Annual Meeting in May or June.

ART. 13. Each member shall receive a certificate of membership in the following form, to be signed by the President and countersigned by the Treasurer :

Charity suffereth long and is kind ; is not easily provoked, and thinketh no evil.—COR. xiii: 4, 5.	Behold how good and how pleasant it is for brothers to dwell together in unity.—Ps. cxliii: 1.	One generation passeth away and another cometh but the earth abideth forever.—ECCLES. i: 4.	
	This may Certify that		
		
	Having paid the sum of.....Dollars into the Treasury, is a.....Member of the		
	HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY. HONOLULU,.....18...		
[Signed,] <div style="text-align: right;">President.</div>			
..... <div style="text-align: right;">Treasurer.</div>			
Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature.—MARK xvi: 15.			

ART. 14. Alterations in, or additions to, this Constitution, may be made at the Annual Meeting, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present, such alterations or additions having been handed in, in writing, at the previous meeting by the Board of Managers or any member of the Society.

BY-LAWS.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. The President shall preside over the meetings of the Society ; deliver an address before the Society at its Annual Meeting, upon vacating his office ; appoint all committees not otherwise provided for ; sign all certificates of membership ; arrange the programme of exercises for each regular meeting, consulting with the Chairman of the various Committees, and he may convene the Society to Special Meetings at his discretion. He shall also be *ex-officio* President of the Board of Managers.

SEC. 2. The Vice President shall audit the Annual Report of the Treasurer, and perform all the duties of the President in case of his absence.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Recording Secretary to keep a record of the proceedings of the Society at its several meetings, and make out an abstract report of the proceedings of the Society, during his term of office, at its Annual Meeting. He shall also be *ex-officio* Secretary of the Board of Managers, and shall furnish the Treasurer with a certified copy of every order on the Treasurer authorized by the Board.

SEC. 4. The Corresponding Secretaries shall carry on the correspondence of the Society at home and abroad ; take charge of the books and papers of the Society, excepting the files of the *Maile Wreath*, and report at its Annual Meeting.

SEC. 5. The Treasurer shall receive and safely keep all moneys belonging to the Society ; pay over such moneys as may be directed from time to time by the Board of Managers, for the purpose of defraying such expenses as shall have been incurred by their order, such order having the signature of the Recording Secretary ; shall countersign all certificates of membership ; and shall at the Annual Meeting of the Society, present an accurate statement of the receipts and disbursements of the Society during the year.

ARTICLE II—OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the Board of Managers to superintend all business transactions of the Society not otherwise provided for in the Constitution, and to keep full and correct minutes of all its own proceedings.

SEC. 2. Any member of the Society desiring to bring any business before the Board of Managers, shall make known such business in a written application to some member of the Board, who shall lay it before the Board for their action thereon.

SEC. 3. The Board shall decide upon all applications for membership under Articles 7 and 10 of the Constitution, and also upon the disposition of the funds of the Society.

SEC. 4. The minutes of the Board shall be read before the Society at each regular meeting, for acceptance and adoption.

SEC. 5. Any vacancies occurring in the Board of Managers, by death or otherwise, shall be re-filled by regular election of the Society at the earliest succeeding meeting.

SEC. 6. The regular meetings of the Board shall be held at such time as the Board may determine, within seven days immediately preceding the regular meeting of the Society. The Secretary of the Board shall note the members present at each.

SEC. 7. Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President at his discretion, or by three members thereof.

SEC. 8. A majority of the members resident in Honolulu shall constitute a working quorum of the Board.

ARTICLE III.

The members of the Society are expected to attend the regular meetings of the Society, as far as may be possible ; to perform all such duties as may, from time to time, be assigned to them; to collect all information that may be useful or interesting to the Society, and at each regular meeting contribute to the funds of the Society, according to their generosity and means.

ARTICLE IV.

The regular monthly meetings of the Society shall be opened by prayer and singing ; the minutes of the last meeting shall be read by the Recording Secretary ; the minutes of the Board of Managers shall then be read and acted upon ; a collection shall be taken up by the Treasurer ; the entertainment provided

for in Article 5 shall then be in order; next shall follow miscellaneous business; after which the meeting shall be closed by singing.

The monthly meetings of the Society shall be open to such guests as any of the members may invite as being in sympathy with the Society and its objects.

ARTICLE V.

There shall be a Committee of three on music, who shall be chosen quarterly, to aid in providing for the profitable entertainment of each monthly meeting.

There shall be a Committee of four, consisting of two ladies and two gentlemen, to be elected every four months, to conduct a monthly paper, the purpose of which shall be to develop more fully the intellectual resources of the Society, and add to the missionary interest of each monthly meeting.

There shall be a Committee of two, to be appointed annually, whose duty it shall be to take the *Maile Wreaths*, after they are read, and attend to their circulation over the Islands, and subsequently to binding them in proper form, and be responsible for their safe keeping.

ARTICLE VI—RULES OF ORDER.

SEC. 1. In miscellaneous business, no one shall speak more than five minutes at a time without permission from the Society.

SEC. 2. In all other points of order, the presiding officer shall be guided by the rules laid down in Cushing's Manual.

ARTICLE VII.

These By-Laws may be altered or annulled by a vote of two-thirds of the members present at any regular meeting, notice of each amendment having been given at the meeting next preceeding.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

NOT OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION.

[The officers of the H. M. C. S. who have the responsibility of preparing this list of names and addresses, particularly request all the members to assist by promptly informing the Secretaries of any change of residence or address; and if any errors are perceived in the printed report for the year, to send notice of the same.]

Rev. James R. Boyd, D. D.....	Geneva, N. Y.
Mrs. James R. Boyd.....	“ “
Miss Lillie S. Cathcart.....	Kusaie
Rev. E. T. Doane.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Mrs. Sarah W Doane*.....	
Mrs. Clara S. Doane.....	Oberlin, O
Miss Jennie E. Fletcher.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Rev. Dr. William Goodell*.....	
Rev. Albert S. Houston.....	Oakland, Cal
Mrs. Lizzie D. Houston.....	“ “
Mrs. T. W. Knight.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Rev. R. W. Logan.....	Ruk
Mrs. Mary E. Logan.....	“
Miss A. A. Palmer.....	Ponape
Rev. E. M. Pease, M. D.,.....	Traveling
Mrs. Hattie M. Pease.....	“
Rev. G. Pierson.....	Henrietta, Kansas
Mrs. N. A. Pierson.....	“ “
Mr. Frank E. Rand.....	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Mrs. Carrie E. Rand.....	“ “ “
Rev. A. A. Sturges.....	“ “ “
Mrs. Susan M. Sturges.....	Oberlin, O
Rev. G. B. Snow*.....	
Mrs. Lydia W. Snow.....	Auburndale, Mass
Rev. H. J. Taylor.....	Tacoma, Washington Ter.

* Deceased.

Mrs. Julia A. Taylor*	.....
Mrs. Jenny R. Taylor*	.....
Rev. Joel F. Whitney.....	Wolcott, Vt
Mrs. Louisa M. Whitney...	Wolcott, Vt

LIFE MEMBERS.

Adams, Anna H.†.....	Boston, Mass
Aea, Hezekiah.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Aea Rachel* .....	.....
Aiken, Mrs. Jennie (Willis).....	.....
Alexander, W. D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. A. (Baldwin).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ W. D. Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Arthur C.....	New Haven, Conn
“ Henry E. M.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Agnes Baldwin.....	Honolulu
Alexander, Rev. Jas. M.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Mrs. M. (Webster).....	Haiku, Maui
“ Frank A.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Mary Edith.....	Haiku, Maui
Alexander, Samuel T.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Mrs. M.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Juliette.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Annie	Oakland, Cal
“ Wallace M.....	Oakland, Cal
Alexander, Mary J.....	Haiku, Maui
Alexander, Charles H*.....	.....
“ Mrs. H. (Thurston).....	Makawao, Maui
“ Charles Frederick.....	Makawao, Maui
Alexander, Henry M.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Lottie E.....	Haiku, Maui
Andrews, Lorrin Jr*.....	.....
Andrews, Robert W.....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Mrs. Rosina S*.....	.....
“ Robert S.....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Carl B.....	Berkeley, Cal
Andrews, Samuel.....	Waialua, Oahu

* Deceased. † Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston.

Andrews, William.....	100 Steuben st., Jersey City
“ Mrs. A. (Osc’n’n) 100 Steuben st., Jersey C’y	
Andrews, Samuel C.....	Ann Arbor, Mich
“ Mabel A.....	Ann Arbor, Mich
Andrews, Lucy C. <i>p</i>	Wellesley College, Mass
“ Lorrin A.....	Makawao, Maui
Andrews, Dr. George P.....	Detroit, Mich
Appleby, Mrs. Grace (Colcord).....	Newton, Mass
Armstrong, William N. <i>p</i>	Hampton, Va
“ Mrs. M. F. (Morgan).....	Hampton, Va
“ Matthew C.....	Hampton, Va
“ Richard.....	Hampton, Va
Armstrong, Gen. Samuel C. <i>p</i>	Hampton, Va
“ Mrs E. (Walker)* <i>p</i>	
“ Louisa H.....	Hampton, Va
“ Edith.....	Hampton, Va
Armstrong, Mary T.....	Santa Fe, New Mexico
“ Amelia.....	San Francisco, Cal
Arundel, John T.....	Auckland, New Zealand
Atherton, Joseph B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. J. (Cooke).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary Cushing.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Benjamin H*.....	
“ Alexander M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Frank C.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Kate M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Atherton, Caroline*.....	
Atwater, William.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. E. (Baldwin).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Atwater, Mrs Lilian. (Baldwin).....	Waianae, Oahu
Austin, Stafford L.....	Onomea, Hawaii
“ Mrs. C. H. (Clark).....	Onomea, Hawaii
“ Franklin H.....	Onomea, Hawaii
“ Herbert C.....	Onomea, Hawaii
“ Benjamin H*.....	
Banning, Frederick.....	San Francisco, Cal

*Deceased. *p* Photograph.

Banning, Mrs. C. (Armstrong).....	San Francisco, Cal
“ B. Rudolf.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Frederick Armstrong*.....	
“ Richard Armstrong*.....	
Bailey, Edward H.....	Wailuku, Maui
“ Horatio B.....	Makawao, Maui
Bailey, W. H.....	Wailuku, Maui
“ Mrs. Annie. (Hobron).....	Wailuku, Maui
“ Minnie Hobron.....	Punahou, Oahu
“ W. H. Jr.....	Wailuku, Maui
Bailey, James C.....	Wailuku, Maui
“ Charles A.....	Makawao, Maui
Baldwin, D. Dwight.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. L. (Morris).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Erdman D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles W.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Lincoln Mansfield.....	Lahaina, Maui
“ Winnifred Morris.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Benjamin D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ William A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary Elizabeth.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Nathaniel H*.....	
Baldwin, Charles F.....	Paia, Maui
Baldwin, Henry P.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Mrs. E. (Alexander).....	Haiku, Maui
“ Henry A.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Maud M.....	Haiku, Maui
“ William D.....	Haiku, Maui
Baldwin, Samuel E*.....	
Baldwin, Willie Dane.....	West Groton, N Y
Bartlett, George L.....	Charlestown, Mass
Beardsley, Grove S, M D.....	U S N Cruising
Beckwith, Rev. E. G. <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
“ Mrs. C. P. (Armstrong) <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
“ C. Amelia.....	San Francisco, Cal
Beckwith, Rev. Frank A.....	Lahainaluna, Maui
“ Mrs. Ellen W. (Holmes).....	Lahainaluna, Maui

* Deceased. *P* Photograph.

Beckwith, Ruth Holmes.....	Lahainaluna, Maui
Beckwith, George E.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Mrs. H. (Goodale).....	Haiku, Maui
“ Mary G.....	Haiku, Maui
“ George E. Jr*.....	
“ Martha W.....	Haiku, Maui
Beckwith, Maurice G.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Benfield Marcus*.....	
“ Mrs. M. (Thurston).....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Eric Lex*	
“ Lily.....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Clara.....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Ida*.....	
Bicknell, Mrs. E. (Bond).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ James Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ellen H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ George.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ William B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Bindt, Mrs. L. (Johnson).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Julia Lois*.....	
“ Bertha Francis.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Paul R.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Earnest A.....	Oregon
Bingham, Rev. Hiram.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. C. (Brewster).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Hiram 3d.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Elizabeth K.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Bishop, Rev. Sereno E. <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. C. (Sessions) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Edward F*.....	
“ John Sessions.....	Boston, Mass
Bishop, Bradley*.....	
Bissell, Rev E. C.	Hartford, Conn
“ Mrs. E. C.....	Hartford, Conn
Bond, George S.....	Kohala, Hawaii
“ E. Cornelius.....	Kohala, Hawaii
“ T. Spencer*.....	

* Deceased.

Bond, William Lee.....	West Branch, Mich
“ Benjamin D., M D.....	Kohala, Hawaii
“ Caroline S.....	Kohala, Hawaii
“ Abbie Steele <i>p</i>	Batavia, Ill
“ Julia P.....	Kohala, Hawaii
Bowen, W. A.	Honolulu, Oahu
Boyd, Elizabeth Scott.....	Geneva, N Y
Bray, Mrs Mary E.....	Morning Star, Micronesia
Brewer, Prof. Fisk P.....	Grinnell, Iowa
“ Mrs. J. (Richards).....	Grinnell, Iowa
“ Helen R.....	Grinnell, Iowa
“ Mary E.....	Grinnell, Iowa
“ Grace Lyman.....	Grinnell, Iowa
“ Lily F.....	Grinnell, Iowa
Brown, Louisa J. † <i>p</i>	Boston, Mass
Bruns, Meta M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Campbell, Lizzie.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Cameron, Jessie.....	East Maui Seminary, Makawao
Carpenter, Helen E.....	East Maui Seminary, Makawao
Carter, H. A. P. <i>p</i>	Washington, D C
“ Mrs. S. A. (Judd) <i>p</i>	Washington, D C
“ Francis Isabelle <i>p</i>	Washington, D C
“ Charles L.....	Washington, D C
“ George R.....	Washington, D C
“ Agnes.....	Washington, D C
“ Sibyl Augusta *.....	
“ Cordelia Judd.....	Washington, D C
“ Joshua Dickson *.....	
Carter, Charlotte A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary N.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Joseph O. Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Sarah M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Castle, C. Alfred*.....	
Castle, Mrs. C. E.(Coleman).....	Massawippi, P O, Canada
“ Mary Eloise.....	Massawippi, P O, Canada
“ H. Ethelwin Alfred.....	Massawippi, P O, Canada

*Deceased. †Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston. *p* Photograph.

Castle, William R.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Ida (Lowrey).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ W. R., Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Alfred L.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Castle, George P.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Ida M (Tenney).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Castle, James B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Julia (White).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Castle, Caroline D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Helen K.....	Berlin, Prussia
“ Henry N.....	Berlin, Prussia
Chamberlain, Warren <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. C. (Wright).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Allie M*.....	
“ Henry H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Helen S.....	Rockford, Ill
“ Horace W.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Wm. W.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Chamberlain, J. Evarts*.....	
“ Martha A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Chamberlain, Rev J. P. . . .	Trempeleau, Wis
“ Mrs. H. (Lightb’y)....	Trempeleau, Wis
“ John Evarts.....	Madison, Wis
“ Helen Maria.....	Madison, Wis
Chamberlain, Levi.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Chung Lack, Mrs. H. (Aswan).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Chapin, Elizabeth D. <i>p</i>	Winchester, Mass
Church, E. P. <i>p</i>	Greenville, Mich
“ Mrs F. L. <i>p</i>	Greenville, Mich
Clark, Alvah K.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Mrs. H. E.*.....	
“ Mary H.*.....	
“ Arthur *	
“ Emma.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Clark, Charles K.....	Berkeley, Cal
“ Mrs. H. (Howell).....	Berkeley, Cal

* Ceceased. *p* Photograph.

Clark, Fred. Howell	Berkeley, Cal
Clark, Albert B., D. D. S.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Mrs. Susie (Hamlin).....	Chicago, Ill
“ Catherine H.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Caroline A.....	Chicago, Ill
Clark, Prof Wm S	Amherst, Mass
“ Mrs. H. (Richards).....	Amherst, Mass
Coan, T Munson, M D.....	N Y City, 110 E 56th St
“ Harriet F. <i>p</i>	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Latimer.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Coan, Mrs. L. (Bingham).....	Traveling
Colcord, Charles A.....	At Sea
Coleman, Charles C.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Hattie (Castle).....	Traveling
“ Charles A. C*.....	
“ S. Northrop C.....	Traveling
Conde, Rev. Samuel Lee.....	Rockford, Ill
“ Paulina.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Charles.....	Philadelphia, Pa
“ Henry.....	Indianapolis, Ind
“ Mary*.....	
Cooke, Joseph P*	
“ Mrs. E. (Wilder).....	Oakland, Cal
“ Joseph P. Jr.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Grace M.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Wm. Gardner.....	Oakland, Cal
“ H. Ethelina.....	Oakland, Cal
Cooke, Charles M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Anna C. (Rice).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles M, Jr.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Clarence H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Wm. Harrison*.....	
“ George P.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Richard A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Cooke, A. Frank.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Lily (Lydgate).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Margaret M.....	Honolulu, Oahu

* Deceased. *p* Photograph.

Cooke, Clarence W*	.....
Corwin, John Howard	.....N Y City, N Y
“ C. Sophia <i>p</i>	Racine, Wis
“ Charles.....	Florence, Italy
“ Cecil S	Racine, Wis
“ Arthur Mills.....	Racine, Wis
Cox, Mrs. Lydia S. (Bean).....	Iowa
Crawford, Mrs. H. J. (Sturges) <i>p</i> ...	Guadalaxara, Mex
Crocker, Lillie Mosely.....	Union City, Mich
Cruzan, Edith.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Cummings, Mrs. L. (Eckley).....	Berkeley, Cal
Damon, Samuel M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. H. (Baldwin).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Samuel Ed.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ May Mills.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Damon, Edward C.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Fred. B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Maurice S.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Damon, Frank W.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ W. F*.....	.....
Deacon, Mrs. M. (Wetmore).....	Hilo, Hawaii
Dean, Mrs. M. (Hardy).....	Koloa, Kauai
Dibble, Seymour H.....	Washington, D C
Dickson, Joshua H*.....	.....
“ Mrs. L. (Judd) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ S. Catherine <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Hessie Judd <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Laura F. <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Helen A. <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
Dickson, Joshua Bates	Petaluma, Cal
Dickson, Mrs. S. (Conde).....	Napa, Cal
Dickey, Mrs. A. (Alexander).....	Haiku, Maui
Dillingham, Benjamin F.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. E. (Smith).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary Emma.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles A* .....	.....
“ Walter F.....	Honolulu, Oahu

* Deceased. *p* Photograph.

Dillingham, Alfred H*	.....
“ Harold G.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Marion E.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Dillingham, Charles T*	.....
“ Frank T.....	Worcester, Mass
Dimond, W. H.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Mrs. E. (Waterhouse)..*	.....
“ Wm. W.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Nellie (Gray).....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Edwin R.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Eleanor Sophia.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Mary Gray	San Francisco, Cal
Dimond, Edwin Hall.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Dole, George H.....	Kapaa, Kauai
“ Mrs. Clara (Rowell).....	Kapaa, Kauai
“ Walter Sanford.....	Punahou, Oahu
“ William Herbert.....	Punahou, Oahu
“ Marion Foster.....	Kapaa, Kauai
“ Clara Maria.....	Kapaa, Kauai
Dole, Sanford B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Anna P. (Cate).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Dole, Mary.....	Hallowell, Me
Doane, Edward W.....	Carthage, Mo
Drum, Mrs. M. (Pierpont).....	California
Edwards, Mrs. M. (Haven).....	Los Gatos, S Cal
Eells, Nellie.....	Cincinnati, Ohio
“ James Jr.....	Cincinnati, Ohio
“ Emma L. A.....	Cincinnati, Ohio
“ Howard P.....	Cleveland, Ohio
“ Emma P.....	Cleveland, Ohio
“ Stillman M.....	Cleveland, Ohio
Ellis, Francis E†.....	Boston, Mass
Ellis, Hattie*.....	.....
Emerson, Samuel N.....	Waialua, Oahu
Emerson, Nathaniel B, M. D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Sarah (Pierce) M. D..	Honolulu, Oahu

*Deceased. †Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston. p Photograph.

Emerson, Justin E, M.. D.....	128 Henry st, Detroit
Emerson, Mrs W H (Elliot) M D,	“ “
Emerson, Joseph S.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Rev. Oliver P.....	Peacedale, R I
Farley, Mrs. Helen (Judd)	Boston, Mass
“ Ruth	Boston, Mass
Flaxman, Margaret.....	Ipswich, England
“ Sarah	Ipswich, England
Forbes, Rev. Anderson O.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. M. (Chamberlain).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Maria R	Honolulu, Oahu
“ William J.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Hariette G.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Anna Isabella.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Forbes, Agnes Boyd.....	West Winstead, Conn
Forbes, Ma'or William T. P.....	Jacksonville, Flo
“ Lieut Theodore F.....	Fort Keog, Montana
Frear, Rev. Walter <i>p</i>	Oakland, Cal
“ Mrs. T. E. <i>p</i>	Oakland, Cal
“ Hugo P. <i>p</i>	Worcester, Mass
“ Walter F. <i>p</i> ...Law School, New Haven, Conn	
“ Henrietta.....	Mills Sem. Cal
“ Philip F.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Carrie.....	Oakland, Cal
Fuller, Robert M	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ellen E.....	Pahala, Kau, Hawaii
Furneaux, Charles	Honolulu, Oahu
Fyfe, Mrs. J. (Johnson).....	Petaluma, Cal
“ Pauline D.....	Petaluma, Cal
“ David K. Jr.....	Petaluma, Cal
Gamwell, Mrs. L. M. (Gulick)	Providence, R I
Gay, Mrs. M. E. (Richardson).....	Waialua, Oahu
Gay, Mrs. Mar'n E. (Rowell).....	Niihau
Gilman, Mrs. Sarah.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Carrie.....	Oberlin, Ohio
“ Joseph A.....	Oakland, Cal
Goodale, Warren	Haiku, Maui

Goodale, Mrs. Ellen R*	.....
“ Mary E.....	Haiku, Maui
“ Charles W	Tombstone, Arizona
Goodale, William.....	Wailuku, Maui
“ Mrs. Emma (Whitney).....	Wailuku, Maui
Goodale, David.....	Marlboro, Mass
“ Ellen C	Marlboro, Mass
Goodrich, Charles B.....	
Green, Mrs. H. (Parker).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary T	Makawao, Maui
“ Laura C.....	Makawao, Maui
Green, A. T., Esq.....	San Francisco, Cal
Green, Mrs. Mary (Paris).....	San Francisco, Cal
Gulick, Rev. L. H.....	Shanghae, China
“ Mrs. L. (Lewis) <i>p</i>	Shanghae, China
“ Kate*.....	
“ Harriet M.....	Oberlin, Ohio
“ Sydney L.....	Hanover, N H
“ Edward L.....	Hanover, N H
“ Luther H., Jr.....	Oberlin, Ohio
“ Pierre J	Oberlin, Ohio
Gulick, Rev. O. H.....	Niigata, Japan
“ Mrs. A. E. (Clark) <i>p</i>	Niigata, Japan
“ Oramel H. Jr*.....	
“ Paul Adams.....	Oberlin, Ohio
Gulick, Rev. John T.....	Kobe, Japan
“ Mrs. J. T.* <i>p</i>	
“ Charles F*.....	
Gulick, Rev. Wm. H.....	San Sebastian, Spain
“ James Gordon.....	San Sebastian, Spain
“ Frederic Carlton.....	San Sebastian, Spain
“ Arthur Thomas*	
Gulick, Theodore W..	Kobe, Japan
“ Walter Vose	Kobe, Sapan
Gulick, Rev. Thomas L.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Mrs. Alice (Walbridge).....	Chicago, Ill
Gulick, Julia Ann E. <i>p</i>	Niigata, Japan

*Deceased. *p* Photograph.‡

Hall, Caroline A*	.....
Hall, William W <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. E. (Van Cleve) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ William Sibley* .....	.....
“ Horace Van Cleve <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charlotte	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Theodore Seymour.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Edwin O., 2d.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Florence.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Hall, Mrs. Mary (Dame).....	Traveling
Hardy, Jacob.....	Koloa, Kauai
“ Mrs. E (Andrews)*.....	.....
“ Walter A	Onomea, Hawaii
“ Mary H.....	Koloa, Kauai
^{E E} “ William.....	Punahou, Maui
Hartwell, A. S.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. C. E. (Smith)	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mabel R.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Edith M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Madeline.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charlotte Lee	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Juliette.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Bernice.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Alice D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Herring, Mary B †.....	Boston. Mass
Harvey, Mrs M (Tinker)	Buffalo, N Y
Hustace, Anne	Honolulu, Oahu
Heydon, E. A*.....	.....
“ Edwin*.....	.....
“ Asa T.	Berkeley, Cal
“ Mary*.....	.....
Hillebrand, Hermann*.....	.....
“ Mrs. J. (Bishop).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary E .....	.....
	Mt. Holyoke Sem., S. Hadley, Mass

* Deceased. † Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston. *p* Photograph.

Hillebrand, Helen L.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Hitchcock, Cora E	Oberlin, Ohio
“ D. Howard.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Almeda F.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Hitchcock, C. H. Wetmore.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Hitchcock, Mrs. C. (Rogers).....	New London, Iowa
Hitchcock, Mrs. A. (Hardy).....	Lahainaluna, Maui
Hitchcock, Mrs. M. T. (Castle)....	Papaikou, Hawaii
“ H. R. 2d.....	Papaikou, Hawaii
“ Mary R.....	Papaikou, Hawaii
“ Hattie C.....	Punahou, Oahu
“ Edward M.....	Punahou, Oahu
“ Eloise T.....	Papaikou, Hawaii
“ Mabel W.....	Papaikou, Hawaii
Holman, Thomas S	Chicago, Ill
Holmes, Samuel.....	Mont Clair, N J
“ Mrs. M. (Goodale).....	Mont Clair, N J
“ Samuel Judd.....	Mont Clair, N J
“ Mary G.....	Mont Clair, N J
“ David G.....	Mont Clair, N J
“ George Day.....	Mont Clair, N J
Hooker, Mrs. M. V.† <i>p</i>	Boston Highlands, Mass
Houston, John A.....	Oakland, Cal
Howard, Mrs. Hester L. (Dickson)...	Los Angeles, Cal
Howie, Mrs. Addie M. (Campbell)...	Honolulu, Oahu
Hyde, Rev. C. M, D. D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Mary. (Knight).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Henry K.....	Williams' College, Mass
“ Charles K.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Hyde, Hon. William.....	Ware, Mass
“ Mrs. William.....	Ware, Mass
“ Harriet	Ware, Mass
Hyde, William S.....	Ware, Mass
“ Mrs. William S.....	Ware, Mass
“ Susan Belle.....	Ware, Mass
“ Lucy R.....	Ware, Mass

† Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston. *p* Photograph.

Hyde, Bessie ...	Ware, Mass
“ Sylvia S.....	Ware, Mass
Ii, Irene.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Inch, Mrs. Clara M. (Dibble).....	Washington, D. C
Ingraham, Lucretia F.....	Hunter, Green Co., N. Y
Isenberg, Paul.....	Germany
“ Mrs. M. H. (Rice)*.....	
“ Paul	Germany
“ Mrs Beta (Glade).....	Germany
“ J. Carl.....	Germany
“ H. A.....	Germany
“ Julia P.....	Germany
“ Clara	Germany
“ Richard.....	Germany
“ Paulae.....	Germany
Isenberg, Mrs. Dora (Isenberg).....	Germany
Jewett, Mrs. S. Fannie (Gulick)	Oberlin, Ohio
Job, Mrs. Daniel W.†	Boston, Mass
Johnson, A. Frances.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ellen A.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Johnson, Henry.....	Petaluma, Cal
“ Mrs. I. (Holden)	Petaluma, Cal
Jones, P. C. Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Cornelia (Hall).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Edward Austin.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ada.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Alice Hall.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Jones, John J.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Judd, Miss H. B.*	
Judd, Helen S.....	Washington, D. C
Judd, Charles H.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Emily (Cutts).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Julie	Honolulu, Oahu
“ E. Pauahi†.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles H. Jr.....	San Mateo, Cal
Judd, A. Francis	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. A. H. (Boyd)	Honolulu, Oahu

† Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston.

Judd, Agnes Elizabeth.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ A. Francis, Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ James Robert.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Allan W., 2nd.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Henry Pratt.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Charles S.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Sophia Boyd	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Gerritt P., 3rd.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Judd, Allan W*.....	
“ Juliet I*.....	
Keakaokalani, Mrs. M. (Pitman)....	Honolulu, Oahu
Kelley, Mrs. H. B. (Whitney).....	Oakland, Cal
Kilborne, Mrs. Luella Lee (Andrews) <i>p</i> .	
	Jersey City, N. J
King, Mrs. Lucy (Conde).....	Rockford, Ill
Kinney, Henry A. * <i>p</i>	
“ Harriet S. *.....	
Kinney, Mrs. S. (Dimond) *.....	
“ Edward H.....	Minneapolis, Min
“ Mille S.....	Minneapolis, Min
“ Henry R. *.....	
“ Helen Julia.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Anna M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Francis G.....	Minneapolis, Min
“ Jessie *.....	
Kittredge, Dr. Charles C.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mrs. M. (Chase).....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Rose F.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Maud C.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Kluegel, Mrs. M. (Taylor).....	Oakland, Cal
Knight, E. B.....	Honolulu, Oahu
La Vergne, George de.....	Colorado Springs, Col
“ Mrs. E. de (Rice)..	Colorado Springs, Col
“ Harry F. de <i>p</i>	Colorado Springs, Col
“ Paul F. de <i>p</i>	Colorado Springs, Col
Lewers, William Henry.....	Boston, Mass
Lydgate, John M.....	Laupahoe, Hawaii

* Deceased. *P* Photograph.

Lowery, Fred. J.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Lobenstein, Mrs. E. (Hitchcock)...	Papaikou, Hawaii
Ludlow, Helen W.....	Hampton Va
Lyman, Dr. Henry M.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Mrs. S. K. (Clark).....	Chicago, Ill
“ Mary I.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Helen Cossitt.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Julia.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Margaret K.....	Chicago, Ill
“ Henry M. Clark.....	Chicago, Ill
Lyman, F. S.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mrs. I. (Chamberlain).....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Ellen G.....	Rockford, Ill
“ F. S. Jr.....	Oberlin, Ohio
“ Francis A.....	Beloit, Wis
“ Levi C.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Ernest E.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Esther R.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Lyman, D. B. Jr.....	La Grange, Ill
“ Mrs. M. (Cossitt).....	Le Grange, Ill
“ D. B. 3rd.....	La Grange, Ill
“ Mary Ellen.....	La Grange, Ill
“ Paul Henry.....	La Grange, Ill
Lyman, Rufus A.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Mrs. R. (Brickwood).....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Lilian H.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Arthur B. R. *.....	
“ Henry J.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Richard L.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Eugene Hollis.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Norman K.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ David B K.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Muriel C. H. *.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Sarah Irene B.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
“ Clarence R.....	Hamakua, Hawaii
Lyman, Ellen E.*	Hamakua, Hawaii
Lyman, Francis O.	Chicago, Ill

* Deceased.

Lyman, Mrs. C. (Dana).....	Chicago, Ill
Lyman, Ruth C*	Chicago, Ill
Lyons, Curtis J.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. J. E. (Vernon)	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Isabella E.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Emma E.	Honolulu, Oahu
Lyons, Fidelia M.	Waimea, Hawaii
Lyons, Elizabeth W.....	Waimea, Hawaii
Lyons, Dr. Albert B.	Med. Col., Detroit, Mich
“ Mrs. Edith (Eddy)	Detroit, Mich
“ Edith Lucia	Detroit, Mich
Mackenzie, Rev. Robt.....	San Francisco
Mann, Mrs. Sophia P. (Emerson)	
Martin, Mrs. Maria (Kekela)	Waiohinu, Hawaii
“ Emma.....	Makawao Seminary
“ Bella K.....	Makawao Seminary
“ Sarah H.....	Makawao Seminary
Mahelona, Mrs. Susan (Kekela).....	Ewa, Oahu
Mahelona, Mrs. Emma (Napoleon)...	Honolulu, Oahu
McCully, Lawrence.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. L.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Alice L.....	Honolulu, Oahu
McCully, Rev. Charles G.	Calais, Me
“ Mrs. Charles G.....	Calais, Me
“ Emma Lawrence	Calais, Me
“ Mary Porter	Calais, Me
McCully, Anna.....	Manlius, N. Y.
McCall, Mrs. E. (Whitney).....	East Haddam, Conn
“ Carrie E.....	East Haddam, Conn
“ Henrietta W.*	
Meredith, Mrs. R. R.	Boston, Mass
Merritt, Mrs. M. D.....	Punahou, Oahu
Mitchell, Mary L.....	Boston, Mass
Moore, Alice	Germany
Morris, Mrs. L. (Kinney).....	Sonoma, Cal
Morse, Mrs. Mary M	Worcester, Mass
Mory, Mrs. Maria K. (Pitman).....	Chicago, Ill

* Deceased.

Mosely, Mrs. M. (Bingham).....	Union City, Mich
“ Hiram A.....	Union City, Mich
Neal, Robert M. D *	.....
“ Mrs. Florence (Andrews) <i>p</i>	Kintab, Turkey
Nichols, C. F., M. D.....	Boston, Mass
Norton, Helen S.....	Howell, Mich
Nott, Mrs. M. (Andrews)	Los Galos, Cal
“ Annie W.....	Los Galos, Cal
“ Sarah T.....	Los Galos, Cal
“ Elizabeth W.....	Los Galos, Col
Oleson, Chas M.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Edward P.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Mary Hall	Hilo, Hawaii
“ David Lyman	Hilo, Hawaii
Page, Simon*.....	.....
Palmer, Frank H.....	Boxford, Mass
“ Mrs. Lucy (White).....	Boxford, Mass
Park, Anna C.	Bennington, Vt
Parke, Jennie S.	Honolulu, Oahu
Parker, Rev. H. H.	Honolulu, Oahu
Paris, Ella H.....	Kona, Hawaii
Paris, John D., Jr.....	Kona, Hawaii
“ Mrs. I. D	Kona, Hawaii
“ Mary E.	Kona, Hawaii
“ John D., Jr., 2nd	Kona, Hawaii
Parsons, Mrs. Henry M.*† .....	.....
Pease, Edward, M. D.....	Traveling
Pierce, Henry A., Esq.....	San Francisco
Pierce, Hattie C.	Honolulu, Oahu
Pierpont, Clara	San Jose, Cal
Pinder, Susan E.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Pitman, T. Henry* .....	.....
“ Benjamin F.	Boston Mass
Pogue, Rev. John F. *.....	.....
“ Mrs. M. (Whitney)†.....	Napa City, Cal
“ Samuel W.....	Napa City, Cal

* Deceased. *p* Photographed. Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston.

Pogue, Jane K....	Napa City, Cal
“ Emily E	Napa City, Cal
“ William F.....	Ulupalakua, Maui
Potter, Susan, M.	Makawao, Maui
Pratt, Mrs. Sophie H. B.	Albany, N. Y.
Pratt, Amara	Columbus, Ohio
“ Mrs. A.	Columbus, Ohio
Purden, Mrs. Abbie (Tinker)	Titusville, Pa
Rand, Mabel	Ponape, Caroline Islands
Reynolds, Mrs. D. (Bingham)..	St. Augustine, Florida
“ Kate L.	St. Augustine, Florida
“ Erskine H.....	St. Augustine, Florida
“ Lucy K.....	St. Augustine, Florida
Rice, William H.*†	
“ Mrs. Mary S.‡	Lihue, Kauai
Rice, William H.....	Lihue, Kauai
“ Mrs. W. (Waterhouse).....	Lihue, Kauai
“ William H., Jr.....	Lihue, Kauai
“ Charles Atwood	Lihue, Kauai
“ Arthur H.	Lihue, Kauai
“ Mary Eleanor	Lihue, Kauai
“ Anna C.....	Lihue, Kauai
“ Harold W ...	Lihue, Kauai
Rice, Mary S. H.*	
Richards, Dr. James A.*	
Richards, Helen C.*	
Riemenschneider, H.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Ellen S. (Rowell)p	Honolulu, Oahu
Ritz, Laura A.	Columbus, Ohio
Rodgers, W. Harvey.....	Papaikou, Hawaii
Rodgers, Mrs. W. (Rowell)*.....	
“ Kate Lincoln	Punahou, Oahu
“ Edmund H.....	Punahou, Oahu
Rouse, Rev. Fred T.....	Mass
Rowell, William E.....	
“ George A.	Brooklyn, N. Y
Sage, Sarah R.....	Ware, Mass

* Deceased. ‡ Also Honorary Member.

Sanders, Mrs. Mary (Reynolds)....	St. Augustine, Fla
Scott, Mrs. H. A. <i>p</i>	Hamilton, O
Scudder, Mrs. David C.†.....	Boston, Mass
Scudder, Jane M.†	Boston, Mass
Searle, Susan A.†.....	
Severance, Mrs. L. (Clark)	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Helen	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Allen Parke.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Seymour, T. S.....	Milford, Iowa
“ Mrs. T. S.....	Milford, Iowa
Shaw, Jonathan	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs Della (Bishop).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ruth Cornelia.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Sheeley, Maria.....	East Maui Seminary
Shepard, Fred. D., M. D. <i>p</i>	Aintab, Turkey
“ Mrs. Fanny (Andrews) <i>p</i>	Aintab, Turkey
“ Florence A.....	Aintab, Turkey
Shipman, W. H.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Oliver T.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Simpson, Lizzie W.....	
Sisson, Mrs. E. (Holden)	Kohala, Hawaii
Small, Sallie	York, Penn
Smith, A. L.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Smith, Emma C.....	Koloa, Kauai
Smith, W. O.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Mrs. M. (Hobron).....	Oakland, Cal
“ Clarence H.....	Oakland, Cal
“ Ethel F.	Oakland, Cal
Smith, Jared K., M. D.,.....	Koloa, Kauai
“ Alfred H.....	Makawao, Maui
“ Juliette	Koloa, Kauai
Smith, Mrs. L. (Bates) <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
Smith, Mrs. M. L.	Cal
Snow, Caroline	Auburndale, Mass
“ Fred Galen, Engineer, <i>Morning Star</i> , Micron'a	
Speer, John E.....	Philadelphia, Penn

† Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston. *p* Photograph.

Speer, James R.....	Philadelphia, Penn
“ Hetty M.....	Philadelphia, Penn
Stangenwald, Hugo, M. D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. M. C. (Dimond)*.....	
“ Willie*.....	
“ Frank*.....	
“ Charlie*.....	
“ Mrs. Annie (Dimond).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Stetson, Mrs. A. M.†.....	Boston, Mass
Stewart, Martha W.*.....	
Stewart, C. Seaforth, Col. Engineers, Pac. Coast, U.S.	
“ Mrs. C. S. <i>p</i>	San Francisco, Cal
“ Charles S., Jr.	San Francisco, Cal
“ Cecil.....	San Francisco, Cal
“ Cora*.....	
Stolz, Fred L.	Haiku, Maui
Stolz, Mrs. M. A. (Rowell).....	Waimea, Kauai
Street, Mrs. M. (Anderson).....	Exeter, N. H
Sturges, Ella M.*.....	
“ Juliet Mary. ...	Oberlin, Ohio
Sunter, Mrs. S. (Rogers)	Kona, Hawaii
Taylor, Rev. T. E.*.....	
“ Mrs. P. G. (Thurston)	
“ George B.*.....	
“ Henry T.	Wailuku, Maui
“ James T.	Pomona, Cal
“ Edward S.....	Alameda, Cal
Taylor, Julia L. <i>p</i>	Tacoma, Wash. Ter
Thompson, Rev. Frank.....	Valparaiso, Chili, S. A
“ Mrs. Louise	Valparaiso, Chili, S. A
“ Carrie L. H.....	Valparaiso, Chili, S. A
“ Maria Dorothea ...	Valparaiso, Chili, S. A
Thompson, Mark V. C.....	Billings, Mont
Thrum, Thomas G.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Anna (Brown).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Thurston, Asa G.* <i>p</i>	

* Deceased. *p* Photographed. Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston.

Thurston, Mrs. S. (Andrews) <i>p</i>	Makawao, Maui
“ Robert T.* <i>p</i>	
Thurston, Lorin Andrews	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. M. Clara (Shipman) ..	Honolulu, Oahu
Thurston, Rev. Thomas G.*	
“ Mrs. F. R.*	
“ Alice*	
Thurston, Mrs. Alice (Gaskens).....	Taylorville, N. C
“ Lucy G.	
“ Asa	
Tucker, Edwin W.	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Jennie (Scott).....	Honolulu, Oahu
Tucker, Joshua D.	Honolulu, Oahu
Tufts, Mrs. Arthur W.†	Boston, Mass
Turner, Mrs. M. A. (Cooke).....	Singing in England
Van Cleve, Samuel H., M.D.....	Minneapolis, Minn
“ Paul L.	Billings, Mon
Van Duzee, Cyrene	Salmas, Persia
Walsh, E. M.....	Paia, Maui
“ Mrs. Julia (Beckwith).....	Paia, Maui
“ Marion B.	Paia, Maui
“ Maurice E.....	Paia, Maui
Warfield, F. A.†	Boston, Mass
Waterhouse, J. T. Jr	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. E. (Pinder).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Fred. T. B. P	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Ernest, C.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Waterhouse, Henry.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. J. (Dimond).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Eleanor.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mary, S.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Henry, Jr	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Frank*	
“ Albert.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Waterhouse, William.....	Cedar Rapids, Iowa
“ Mrs. Lena (Smith).Cedar Rapids, Iowa	

* Deceased. † Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church Boston. *p* Photograph.

Waters, Mrs. Sarah (Coan).....	New York City, N. Y
Weaver, Mrs. E. A. (Armstrong).	San Francisco, Cal
“ Clarice C.....	San Francisco, Cal
Weedon, Walter C. <i>p</i>	Cleveland, O
West, Alice	Kawaiahae Seminary
Wetmore, Charles H., Jr.*.....	
“ Frances, M. D.....	Hilo, Hawaii
“ Lucy T.....	Hilo, Hawaii
Whitney, Rev. Samuel W.....	Monticello, N. Y
Whitney, Henry M.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. C. (March).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Hervey E.*.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Henry M. Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ James N.*	
“ Albert L.*.....	
“ Frederick D.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Whitney, J. M., D. D. S. <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. M (Rice) <i>p</i>	Honolulu, Oahu
Whitney, John Russell.....	Wolcott, Vt
White, Mrs S. (Hall)* <i>p</i>	
White, E. Oscar.....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Mrs. Ella (Street).....	Honolulu, Oahu
“ Clifford F.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Whitman, Russel.....	Oakland, Cal
Wight, Mrs. Laura (Wilder).....	Mahukona, Hawaii
Wilcox, Charles H.	Oroville, Cal
“ Mrs. Adelia (Van Meter)	Oroville, Cal
“ Ella S.	Oroville, Cal
“ Lucy Eliza	Oroville, Cal
“ Charles H., Jr.	Oroville, Cal
“ Norton Edward	Oroville, Cal
Wilcox, George N.....	Lihue, Kauai
Wilcox, Edward P.....	West Winsted, Conn
“ Mrs. M. (Rockwell)	West Winsted, Conn
Wilcox, Albert S.....	Lihue, Kauai
Wilcox, Samuel W.....	Lihue, Kauai
“ Mrs. E. (Lyman).....	Lihue, Kauai

*Deceased. *p* Photograph.

"	Ralph Lyman.....	Lihue, Kauai
"	Lucy Etta.....	Lihue, Kauai
"	Eslie Hart.....	Lihue, Kauai
"	Charles H.	Lihue, Kauai
"	Gaylord P.	Lihue, Kauai
"	Mabel I.	Lihue, Kauai
Wilcox, Luther.....		Honolulu, Oahu
"	Clarence S.*	
Wilcox, Henry H.		Lihue, Kauai
Wilder, Mrs. E. K. (Judd)		Honolulu, Oahu
"	William C.*	Honolulu, Oahu
"	Gerrit P.....	Honolulu, Oahu
"	Samuel G., Jr.....	Honolulu, Oahu
"	James A.	Honolulu, Oahu
"	Helen Kinau	Honolulu, Oahu
Wilkinson, Mrs. Arthur†.....		Cambridge, Mass
Williams, George C.		Spreckelsville, Maui
"	Mrs. J. E. (Johnson) ..	Spreckelsville, Maui
Williston, Levi Lyman.....		Cambridge, Mass
"	Mrs. A. (Gale)	Cambridge, Mass
Winnie, Mrs. L. (Taylor)		Alameda, Cal
Woodward, Mrs. L. (Frear) ..		San Francisco, Cal
Wolfe, Mrs. N. (Goodale).....		Honolulu, Oahu

† Members of Ladies' Society of Essex Street Church, Boston. * Deceased.

ANNUAL MEMBERS, 1884-5

Clark, William.....	Berkeley, Cal
Clark, Walter C.....	Berkeley, Cal
" Bertha.....	Berkeley, Cal
" Earnest B.....	Berkeley, Cal
Howard, Mrs. G. H.....	Los. Angelis, Cal
Leavitt, Mrs. M. C.....	Travelling
Macy, Capt.....	S. S. Islands
Payson, Miss.....	Honolulu, Oahu
Simpson, Mrs. Fannie.....	Lihue, Kauai
Rice, Rev. W. H.....	Addison, Steuben Co. N. Y

HONORARY MEMBERS OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION.

[EXPLANATORY NOTE.—At the May meeting of the Society, 1874, it was voted “That the Society admit by a single vote, as honorary members, all the surviving fathers and mothers of this Mission, and likewise place upon this list the names of those who have departed this life, and that in the Catalogue, the date of their arrival in this country, and of the decease of those not living, be noted.” This list is printed every five years. Our last was in 1880. * The star indicates that the date of decease is not known.]

NAME.	Arrived	Left.	Deceased.
Rev. William P. Alexander...	1832		....Aug. 13, 1884
Mrs. Mary A. Alexander	1832		
Rev. Lorrin Andrews.....	1828		...Sept. 29, 1868
Mrs. Mary A. Andrews	1828		March 10, 1879
Seth L. Andrews, M.D.†.....	1837	1849	
Mrs. Parnelly P. Andrews	1837		...Sept. 29, 1846
Rev. Claudius B. Andrews....	1844		... April 4, 1879
Mrs. Ann S. Andrews.....	1852		.....Jan. 27, 1862
Mrs. Samantha Andrews	1863	1879	
Rev. Richard Armstrong	1832		...Sept. 23, 1860
Mrs. Clarissa C. Armstrong...	1832	1880	
Mr. Edward Bailey	1837		
Mrs. Caroline H. Bailey.....	1837		
Rev. Dwight Baldwin	1831		
Mrs. Charlotte F. Baldwin....	1831		..... Oct. 3, 1873
Rev. William O. Baldwin	1855	1860	
Mrs. Mary P. Baldwin.....	1855	1860	
Rev. Hiram Bingham††	1820	1840	... Nov. 11, 1860
Mrs. Sybil M. Bingham	2820	1840	... Feb. 27, 1848
Rev. Artemas Bishop.....	1823		... Dec. 18, 1872
Mrs. Elizabeth E. Bishop.....	1823		... Feb. 28, 1828
Mrs. Delia S. Bishop.....	1828		...April 13, 1875
Abraham Blatchley, M.D.....	1823	1826	..... 1860
Mrs. Jemima Blatchley	1823	1826	

† Married again in the United States—name unknown.

†† Married Miss N. E. Morse, New Haven, Conn. Mrs. N. Bingham died August 31, 1873.

NAME.	Arrived	Left	Deceased
Rev. Isaac Bliss	1837	1841	..... 1851
Mrs. Emily C. Bliss	1837	1841	..... 186..
Rev. Elias Bond	1841		
Mrs. Ellen E. Bond.....	1841		... May 12, 1881
Miss Lydia Brown.....	1835		... Nov. 10, 1869
Samuel N. Castle	1837		
Mrs. Angeline L. Castle	1837		... March 5, 1841
Mrs. Mary A. Castle.....	1843		
Daniel Chamberlain.....	1820	1823	*..... 1881
Mrs. Jerusha Chamberlain....	1820	1823	... June 27, 1879
Levi Chamberlain	1823		... July, 29, 1849
Mrs. Maria P. Chamberlain...	1828		..... Jan. 19, 1880
Alonzo Chapin, M.D.	1832	1835	... Dec. 25, 1876
Mrs. Mary A. T. Chapin.....	1832	1835	
Rev. Ephraim W. Clark.....	1828	1864	... July 16, 1878
Mrs. Mary K. Clark	1828		... Aug. 14, 1857
Mrs. Sarah H. Clark.....	1859	1864	
Rev. Titus Coan†	1835		..... Dec. 1, 1882
Mrs. Fidelia C. Coan....	1835		... Sept. 29, 1872
Rev. Daniel D. Conde††.....	1837	1855	
Mrs. Andelusia L. Conde	1837		... March 30, 1855
Amos S. Cooke	1837		... March 20, 1871
Mrs. Juliette M. Cooke	1837		
Rev. S. C. Damon†	1842		..... Feb. 7, 1885
Rrs. Julia M. Damon	1842		
Rev. Sheldon Dibble.	1831		... Jan. 21, 1845
Mrs. Maria T. Dibble	1831		... Feb. 20, 1837
Mrs. Antoinette Dibble	1840	1845	
Rev. John Diell† ..	1833	1840	... June 18, 1841
Mrs. Caroline P. Diell	1833	1840	
Henry Dimond	1835		
Mrs. Ann M. Dimond.....	1835		
Rev. Daniel Dole††	1841		... Aug. 26, 1878
Mrs. Emily H. Dole	1841		... April 27, 1844
Rey. Samuel G. Dwight* *.—	1848		
Rev. William Ellis¶.....	1823	1824	.... June 9, 1872
Mrs. Mary Ellis.....	1823	1824	.... Jan. 11, 1835
Rev. John S. Emerson.....	1832		... March 28, 1867

† Miss Lydia Bingham, Married Oct. 1873.

†† Married again in the United States—name unknown.

‡ Of the Seaman's Friend Society.

‡‡ See name of Mrs. C. C. Knapp,

¶ Of the London Missionary Society. Married again—Miss Sarah Stickney. Mrs. S. E. Ellis died June 16, 1872. ** Released 1854.

NAME.	Arrived	Left.	Deceased
Mrs. Ursula S. N. Emerson...	1832		
Rev. James Ely	1823	1828	*
Mrs. Louisa S. Ely	1823	1828	*
Rev. Cochran Forbes	1832	1847	....Nov. 5, 1880
Mrs. Rebecca Forbes.....	1832	1847	....Jan. 16, 1878
Rev. Joseph Goodrich	1823	1836	*
Mrs. Martha B. Goodrich	1823	1836	*....."....1825
Rev. Johnathan S. Green	1828	1842	.....Jan. 5, 1878
Mrs. Theodosia S. Green.....	1828		.....Oct. 5, 1859
Mrs. Asenath C. Green	1862		
Rev. Peter J. Gulick.....	1828	1874	.....Dec. 8, 1877
Mrs. Fanny H. Gulick.....	1828	1874	.....May, 1881
Edwin O. Hall†.....	1835		...Sept. 19, 1883
Mrs. Sarah L. Hall	1835		...Aug. 15, 1876
Rev. Harvey R. Hitchcock ...	1832		...Aug. 29, 1855
Mrs. Rebecca H. Hitchcock...	1832		
Thomas Holman, M.D.	1820	1822	*
Mrs. Lucia R. Holman	1820	1822	
Rev. T. Dwight Hunt††.....	1844	1848	
Mrs. Mary H. Hunt	1844	1848	*..... 1857 ?
Rev. Mark Ives.....	1837	1851	*..... 1884
Mrs. Mary A. Ives	1837	1853	*..... 1881
Rev. Edward Johnson	1837		....Sept. 1, 1867
Mrs. Lois S. H. Johnson.....	1837		
Andrew Johnstone.....	1831		....July 10, 1859
Mrs. Rebecca Johnstone	1831		.....Oct. 5, 1879
Dr. Gerrit P. Judd	1828		....July 12, 1873
Mrs. Laura F. Judd.....	1828		.....Oct. 3, 1872
Rev. Henry Kinney	1848		...Sept. 24, 1854
Mrs. Maria L. Kinney†.....	1848		...March 6, 1858
Rev. Horton O. Knapp	1837		March 28, 1845
Mrs. Charlotte C. Knapp†† ...	1837		.... July 5, 1874
Rev. Thomas Lafon, M.D.¶...	1837	1841	*
Mrs. Sophia L. Lafon.....	1837	1841	*
Edwin Locke.....	1837		....Oct. 28, 1843
Mrs. Martha L. Locke	1837		.....Oct. 8, 1842
Elisha Loomis.....	1820	1827	*
Mrs. Maria T. Loomis	1820	1827	*
Rev. David B. Lyman.	1832		.....Oct. 4, 1884
Mrs. Sarah J. Lyman.....	1832		

† Married again—Miss Mary Dame, of Massachusetts.

†† Married again, twice, in the United States—names unknown.

¶ Married to B. Pitman, of Hilo.

‡‡ Married to Rev. D. Dole.

NAME.	Arrived	Left.	Deceased.
Rev. Lorenzo Lyons.....	1832	.	
Mrs. Betsy C. Lyons.....	1832		....May 14, 1837
Mrs. Lucia G. Lyons.....	1837		
Charles McDonald....	1837		.....Sept. 7, 1839
Mrs. Harriet T. McDonald†...	1837	1844	
Bethuel Munn.....	1837	1841	*
Mrs. Louisa C. Munn.....	1837		...Aug. 25, 1841
Miss Maria Ogden	1828		....April 3, 1874
Rev. John D. Paris	1841		
Mrs. Mary Paris	1841		....Feb. 18, 1847
Mrs. Mary C. Paris	1852		
Rev. Benjamin W. Parker....	1833		March 23, 1877
Mrs. Mary E. Parker	1833		
Rev. J. F. Pogue.....	1844		.....Dec. 4, 1877
Mrs. Maria W. Pogue	1844		
Rev. William Richards.....	1823		.....Nov. 7, 1847
Mrs. Clarissa L. Richards.....	1823	1849	.....Oct. 3, 1861
William H. Rice	1841		...May 27, 1863
Mrs. Mary S. H. Rice.....	1841		
Edmund H. Rogers.....	1832		.....Dec. 1, 1853
Mrs. Mary W. Rogers.....	1828		...May 23, 1834
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Rogers....	1835		.....Aug. 2, 1857
Samuel Ruggles	1820	1834	*.....1872
Mrs. Nancy W. Ruggles... ..	1820	1834	...Feb. 26, 1873
Rev. George B. Rowell **.....	1843	1865	...June 15, 1884
Mrs. Malvina T. Rowell	1843		
Stephen Shepard	1828		.....July 6, 1834
Mrs. Margaret C. Shepard....	1828	1835	*
Rev. William C. Shipman....	1854		....Dec. 21, 1861
Mrs. Jane S. Shipman††	1854		
Rev. Lowell Smith	1833		
Mrs. Abby W. Smith.....	1833		....Jan. 31, 1885
Rev. J. W. Smith, M.D.	1843		
Mrs. Melicent K. Smith	1843		
Miss. Marcia M. Smith.....	1837	1852	
Rev. Ephraim Spalding	1832	1836	...June 28, 1840
Mrs. Julia B. Spalding.....	1832	1836	
Rev. Charles S. Stewart	1823	1825	....Dec. 14, 1870
Mrs. Harriet B. Stewart	1823	1825	*.....1830
Rev. Asa Thurston.....	1820		March 10, 1868
Mrs. Lucy G. Thurston	1820		....Oct. 13, 1876
Rev Reuben Tinker.....	1831	1840	....Oct. 25, 1854

† Married to Captain Charles Stetson.

†† Married William H. Reed, of Hilo.

** Released 1865.

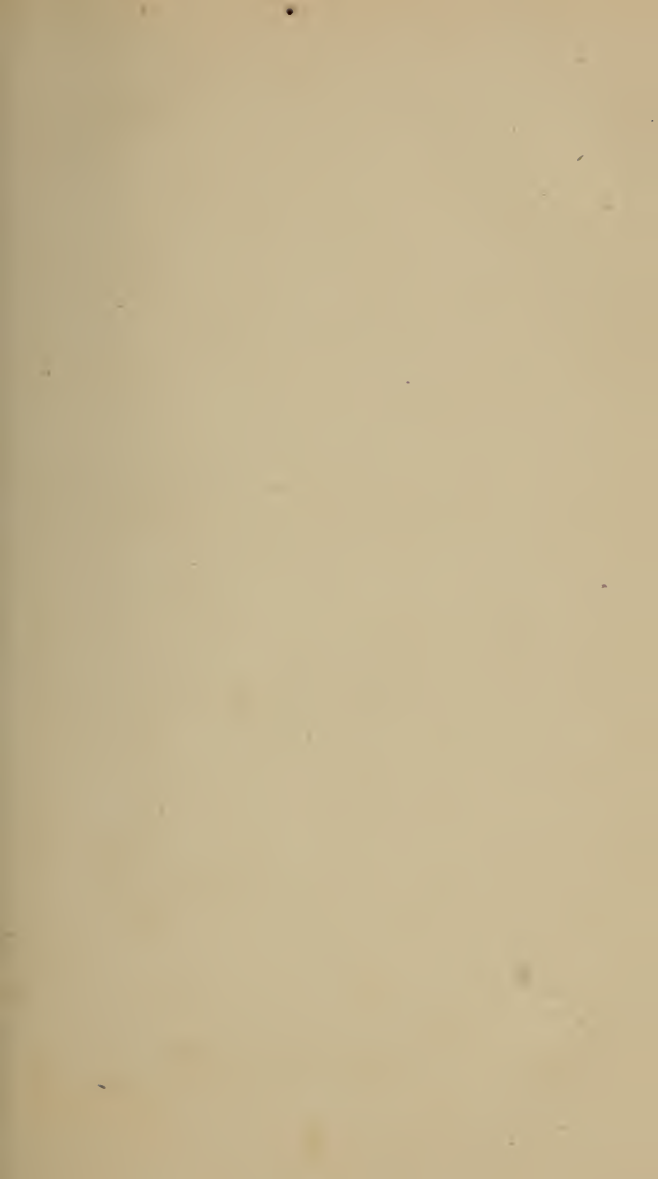
NAME.	Arrived	Left.	Deceased.
Mrs. Mary T. Tinker.....	1831	1840	
William S. Van Duzee.	1837	1840 *	
Mrs. Oral H. Van Duzee..	1837	1840	
Charles H. Wetmore, M.D....	1849		
Mrs. Lucy S. Wetmore	1849		....July 23, 1883
Rev. Samuel Whitney.....	1820		....Dec. 15, 1845
Mrs. Mercy P. Whitney	1820		....Dec. 26, 1872
Rev. Eliphalet Whittlesey....	1844	1854	
Mrs. Elizabeth K. Whittlesey	1844	1855	
Abner Wilcox	1837		...Aug. 20, 1869
Mrs. Lucy E. Wilcox.....	1837		...Aug. 13, 1869
Total			155

NOTE.—Members of this Society will confer a favor on the Corresponding Secretary by furnishing any of the dates missing in this list, or any additional information, or the place of residence of absent members.

RECAPITULATION.

Honorary—not of the Hawaiian Missson—		
Living	24	
Deceased	5	
	—	29
Life Members—Living.	759	
Deceased	99	
	—	858
Annual Members		10
Honorary Members of the Hawaiian		
Mission—Living.....	44	
Deceased.....	111	155
Total.....		1052

N. B.—Photographs of members, to be placed in the "Cousins' Album," may be sent to the Corresponding Secretaries, or to Miss Maria R. Forbes, who has been appointed "Keeper of the Album."







OFFICERS FOR 1884-5.

DR. C. M. HYDE, PRESIDENT.

HON. A. F. JUDD, VICE-PRESIDENT.

C. W. BALDWIN, RECORDING SECRETARY.

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, COR. SECRETARY.

MISS LIZZIE BINGHAM, ASSISTED BY MISS
HELEN HILLERBRAND, HOME COR. SEC'Y.

E. O. WHITE, TREASURER.

MISS PAYSON AND W. W. HALL, ELECTIVE
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

OFFICERS FOR 1885-6.

F. W. DAMON, PRESIDENT.

W. W. HALL, VICE-PRESIDENT.

W. J. FORBES, RECORDING SECRETARY.

MISS M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, COR. SECRETARY.

MISS HELEN HILLEBRAND, HOME COR. SEC'Y.

E. O. WHITE, TREASURER.

MRS. B. F. DILLINGHAM, AND C. W. ASH-
FORD, ELECTIVE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

